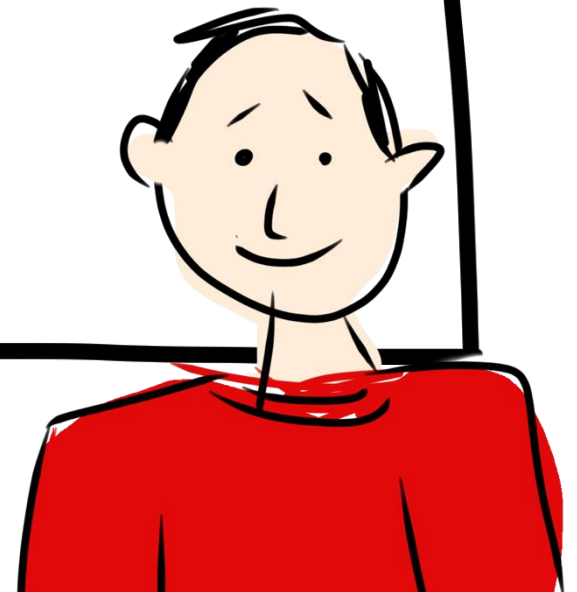


10 December 2024

OPEN

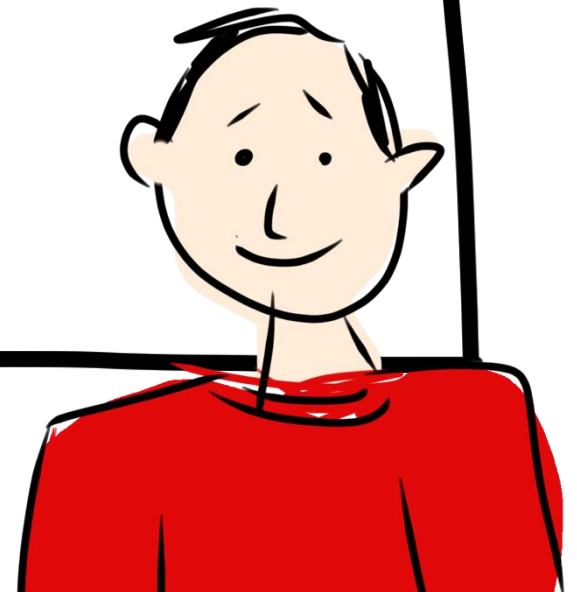
**Educational Resources
for learning**

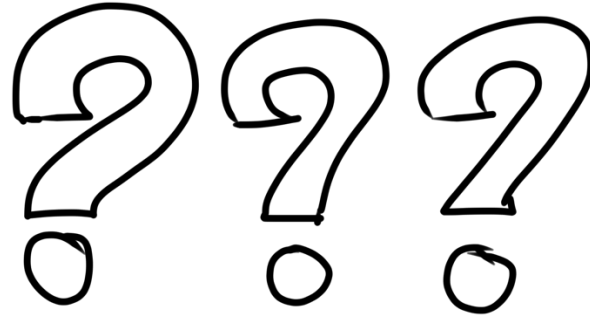


Dr Martin Ebner adapted from a
template by Dr Sandra Schön
<http://sandra-schoen.de>



**Copyright issues
in schools and teaching**





The following is one of 15 everyday cases

Copyright and Education in Europe: 15 everyday cases in 15 countries

Infographics

April 2017



Written by Teresa Nobre

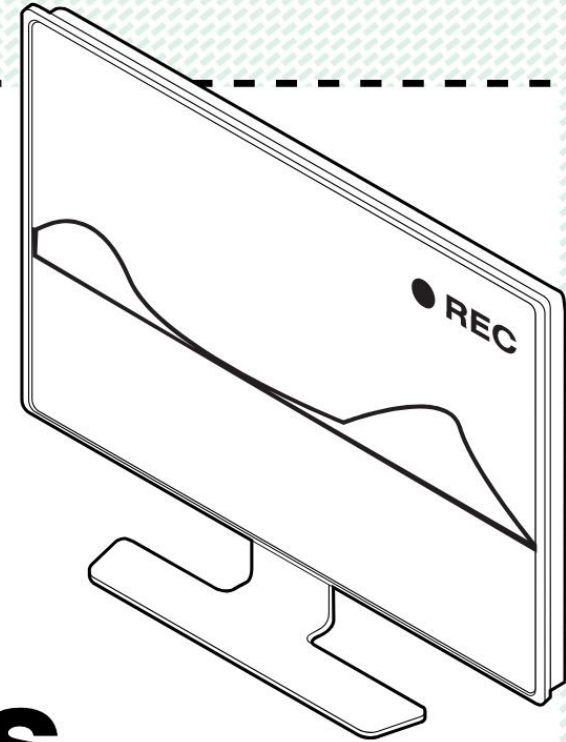
Designed by André Rocha

Published by COMMUNIA International Association of the Digital Public Domain

<https://www.communia-association.org/2017/05/08/copyright-and-education-in-europe-15-everyday-cases-in-15-countries/>

Audiovisuals

Teacher wants to record a **TV programme** to show in class



Is this legal?

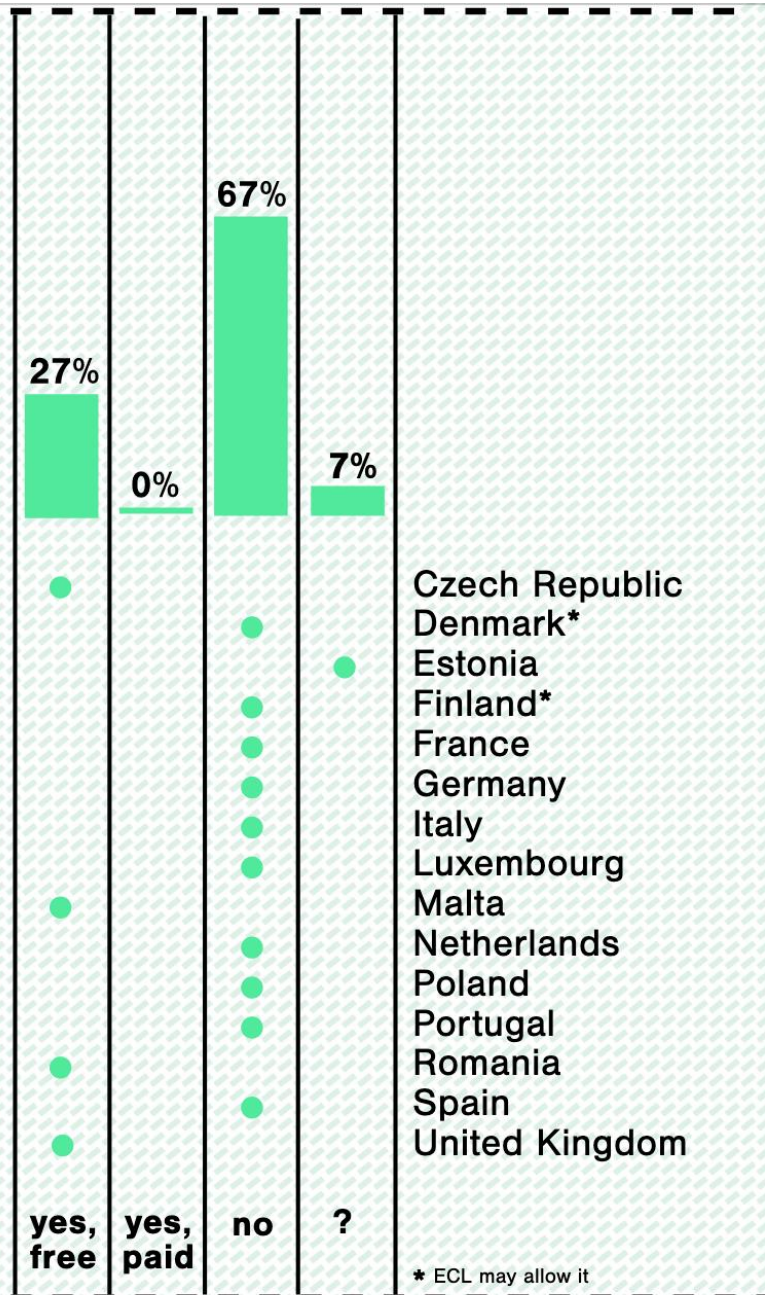
--	--	--	--	--

Is this legal?

Copying a TV programme for private use would not be a problem in most countries, but to show it in class would.

Video works are one of the least used types of works in education in the EU, largely because of copyright concerns.

Copyright should allow uses of all types of works!



* ECL may allow it

Copy from a book

Show a youtube video in class

Cite a poem on a worksheet

Use an illustration from a textbook

RE-USE, RE-MIX, RE-DISTRIBUTE, RE-VISE, RE-PUBLISH

Use a worksheet from the Web

Paper copies from a textbook

Use a newspaper in class

Copy from a book

Show a youtube video in class

Cite a poem on a worksheet

Use an illustration from a book

RE-USE, RE-MIX, RE-PURPOSE

Use a video

Paper

Use a newspaper in class

Teachers take the
best educational
resources

Copy from a book
NOT ALLOWED

Show a youtube video in class

Cite a poem on a worksheet

Use an illustration from a book

RE-USE, RE-MIX, RE-POST

Use a

**Teachers take the
best educational
resources**

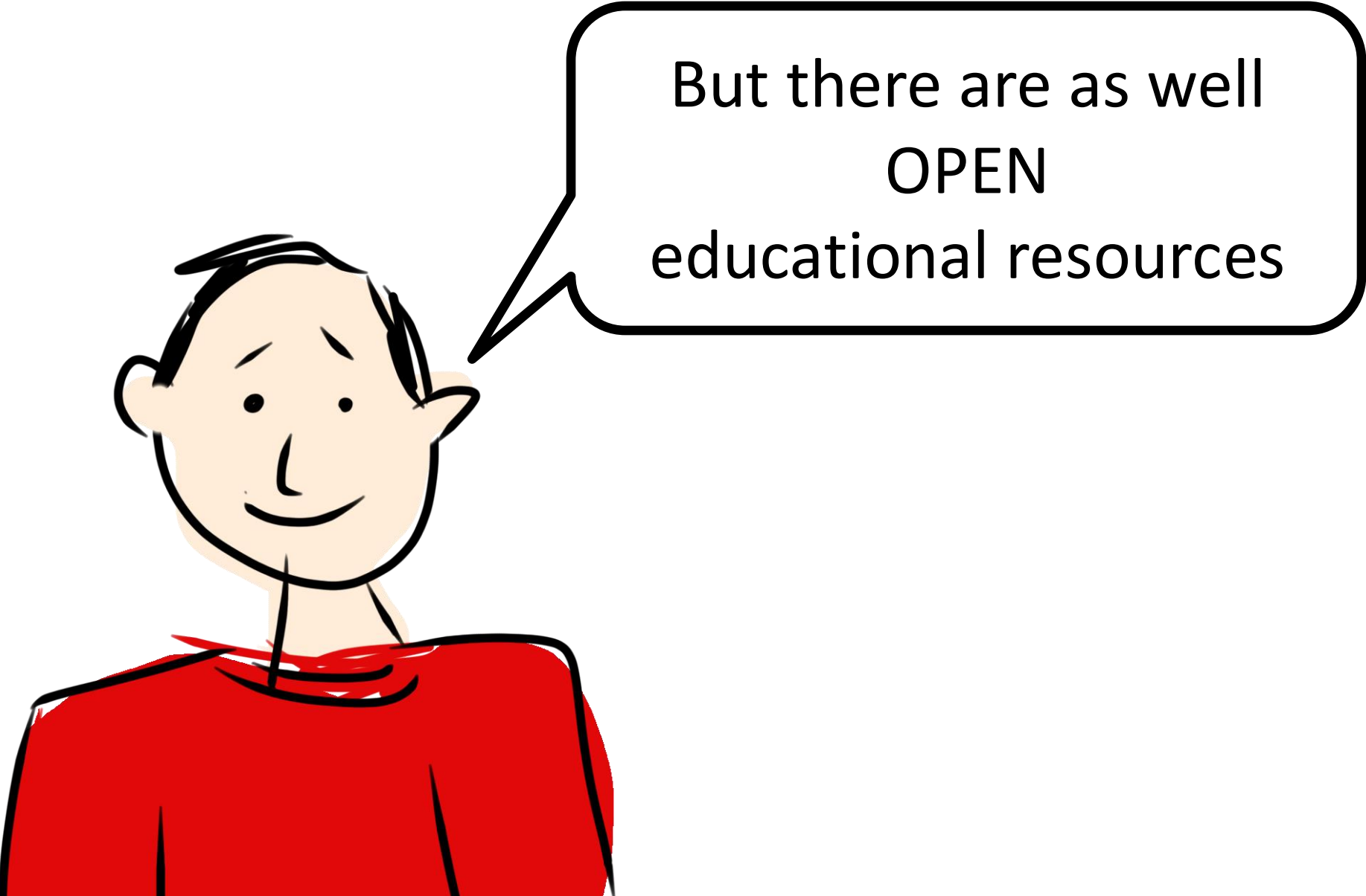
Page

to
a book

Use a newspaper in class

**Copyright limits
usage of educational
resources**

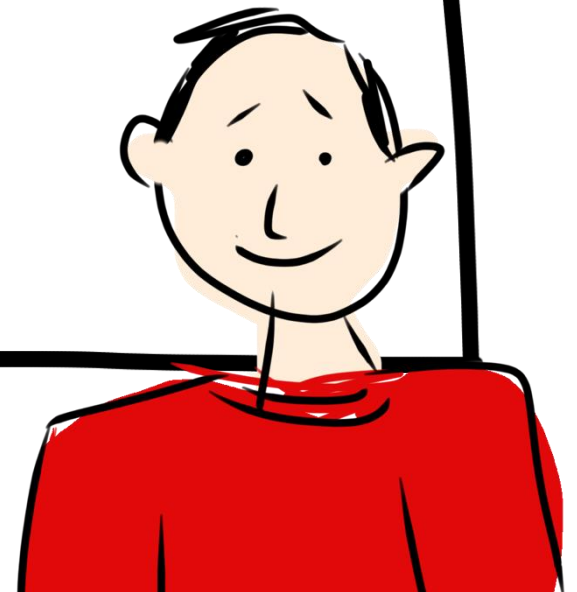


A simple cartoon illustration of a man with a round face, black hair, and a red shirt. He has a slight smile and is looking towards the right. A speech bubble originates from his mouth, containing text. The background is plain white.

But there are as well
OPEN
educational resources



**Understanding of
“open educational
resources”**



Definition

„Open Educational Resources (OERs) are any type of educational materials that are in the public domain or introduced with an open license.“

UNESCO – see <http://www.unesco.org/new/en/communication-and-information/access-to-knowledge/open-educational-resources/what-are-open-educational-resources-oers/>

Open/Free licenses

e.g. by Creative Commons



Free usage, modification, attribution (BY) of copyright owner and license.



Free usage, modification, attribution of copyright owner and license (BY), re-publishing under the same license („share alike“, SA)



Free usage without any further constraints – see „Public Domain“

More: <http://creativecommons.org>



Open/Free licenses allow to

Copy from a book ✓

Show a youtube video in class ✓

Cite a poem on a worksheet ✓

Use an illustration from a textbook ✓

RE-USE, RE-MIX, RE-DISTRIBUTE, RE-VISE, RE-PUBLISH ✓

Use a worksheet from the Web ✓

Paper copies from a textbook ✓

Use a newspaper in class ✓



Open/Free licenses allow to

Copy from a book ✓

Show a youtube video in class ✓

Cite a poem on a worksheet ✓

Use an illustration from a textbook ✓

RE-USE, RE-MIX, RE-DISTRIBUTE, RE-VISE, RE-PUBLISH ✓

Use a worksheet from the Web ✓

Paper copies from a textbook ✓

Use a newspaper in class ✓

David Wiley



INVITE

Open/Free licenses ~~allow~~ to

Copy from a book ✓

Show a youtube video in class ✓

Cite a poem on a worksheet ✓

Use an illustration from a textbook ✓

RE-USE, RE-MIX, RE-DISTRIBUTE, RE-VISE, RE-PUBLISH ✓

Use a worksheet from the Web ✓

Paper copies from a textbook ✓

Use a newspaper in class ✓

David Wiley



Open licenses have 3 layers

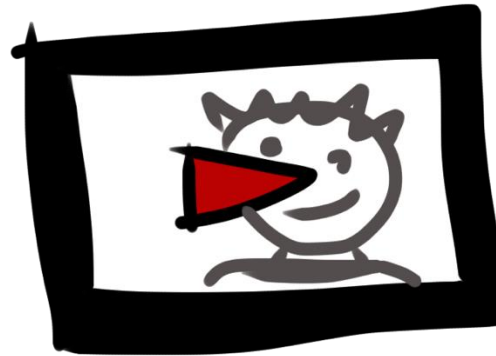
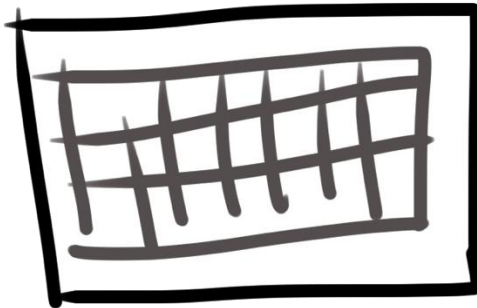
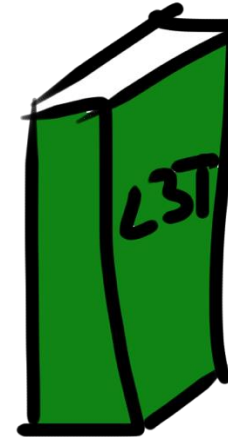
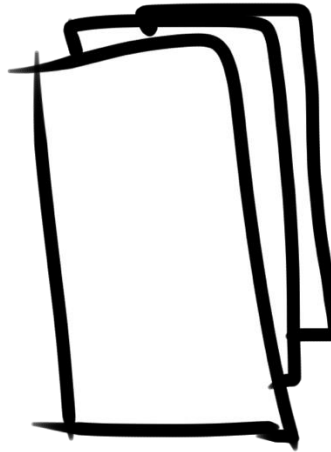
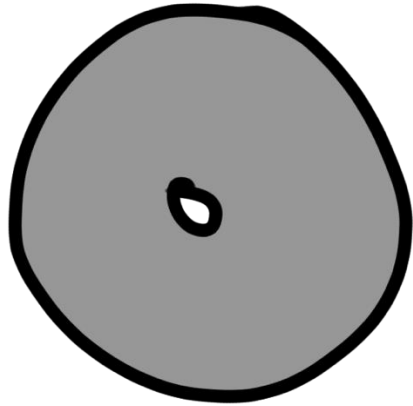


For lawyers

Short version for
„normal people“)

For machines /
robots

OER variants



A simple cartoon illustration of a man with a light skin tone, black hair, and a red shirt. He has a neutral expression. A speech bubble originates from his mouth, containing text. The background is plain white.

OER are for free to re-
use and modification



**Examples of OER
for language learning**

Wikipedia



WIKIPEDIA
Ensiklopedia Bebas

Halaman Utama
Perubahan terbaru
Artikel pilihan
Peristiwa terkini
Halaman baru
Halaman sembarang

Komunitas
Warung Kopi
Portal komunitas
Bantuan

Wikipedia
Tentang Wikipedia
Pancapilar
Kebijakan
Menyumbang
Hubungi kami
Bak pasir

Bagikan
Facebook
Twitter



Belum masuk log [Pembicaraan](#) [Kontribusi](#) [Buat akun baru](#) [Masuk log](#)

Utama [Pembicaraan](#)

Baca [Lihat sumber](#)

[Versi terdahulu](#)



**Photograph a monument,
help Wikipedia and win!**



Ikuti Wikipedia bahasa Indonesia di [Facebook](#), [Twitter](#), [Instagram](#), dan [Telegram](#)



Selamat datang di Wikipedia,

546.209 artikel dalam **bahasa Indonesia**.

Sebuah ensiklopedia bebas yang dibangun oleh sukarelawan.

[Biografi](#) · [Geografi](#) · [Ilmu](#) · [Sejarah](#) · [Kimia](#) · [Teknologi](#) · [Komunitas](#) · [Seni](#) · [Semua portal](#)

Artikel pilihan



Pemberontakan Trunajaya adalah pemberontakan yang dilakukan oleh bangsawan **Madura** Raden **Trunajaya** dan sekutunya pasukan dari Makassar terhadap **Kesultanan Mataram** yang dibantu oleh **Perusahaan Hindia Timur Belanda** (VOC) di **Jawa** pada dekade 1670-an, dan berakhir dengan kemenangan Mataram dan VOC. Perang ini berawal dengan kemenangan pihak pemberontak: pasukan

Trunajaya menalahkan pasukan kerajaan di Gedoog (1676). lalu

Tantangan kolaborasi

Kolaborasi artikel baru

Wikipedia membutuhkan artikel-artikel berikut! Mari bersama-sama merintis artikel berikut pada: **(September 2020)**.

Tantangan kolaborasi

[Taurat lisan](#) ^(en) · [Supermanifold](#) ^(en) · [Pizza saver](#) ^(en) · [Proses Breit–Wheeler](#) ^(en) · [Rumus Klein–Nishina](#) ^(en) · [Hubungan Tamil dengan Tiongkok](#) ^(en) · [Model persamaan simultan](#) ^(en) · [Prospero](#)

https://id.wikipedia.org/wiki/Halaman_Utama

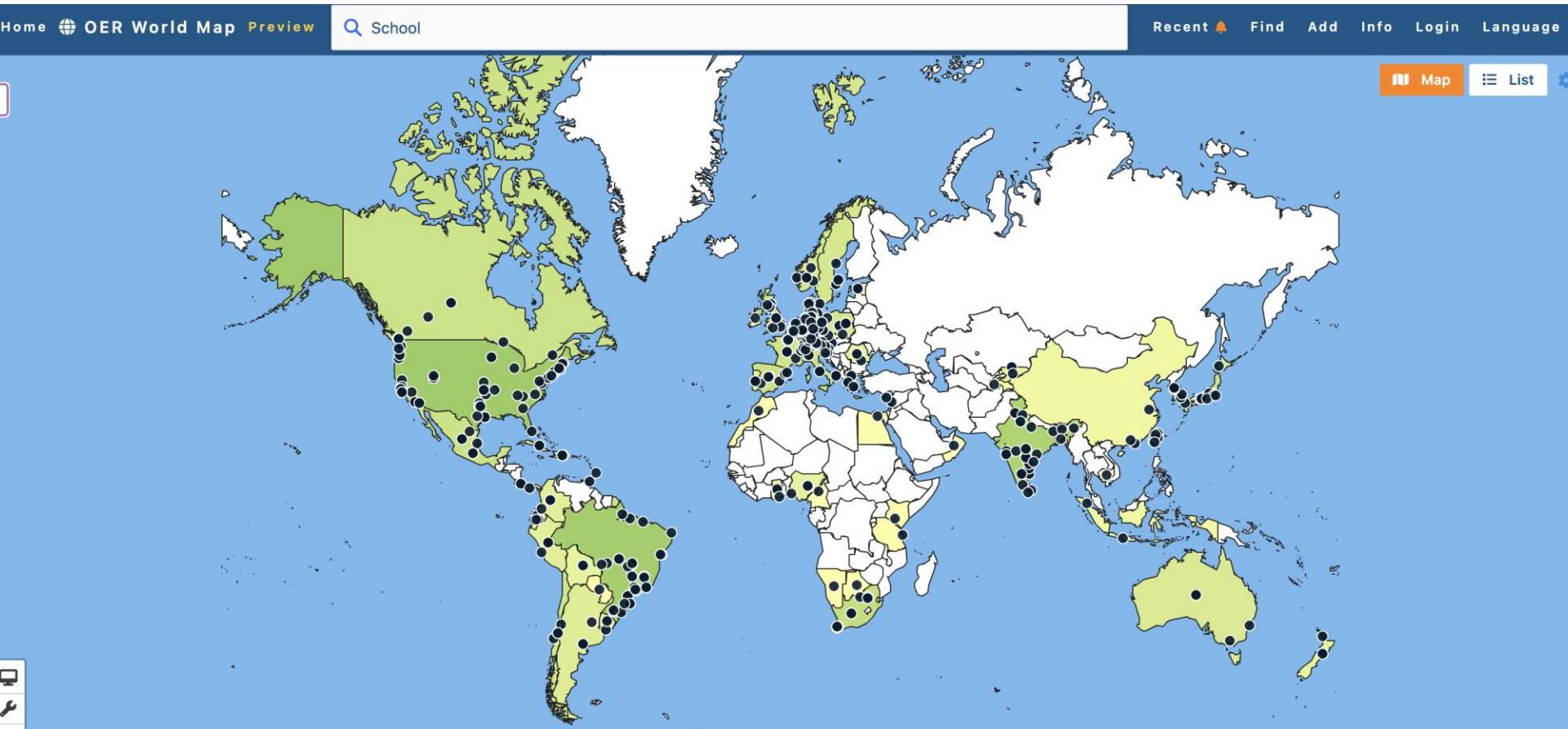
Findings for “learn arabic” at OER commons

The screenshot shows the OER Commons search interface. At the top, the navigation bar includes the OER Commons logo, a search bar with the text 'learn arabic', and buttons for 'Add OER', 'Search', and 'Advanced Search'. Below the search bar, the 'Filter By' sidebar on the left lists various categories: Education Standards, Subject Area, Education Level, Material Type, License Types, Content Source, Primary User, and Media Format. Under 'License Types', 'Unrestricted Use' and 'Creative Commons BY' are selected. The main content area displays '15 Results' with a 'Per page' dropdown set to 20, a 'Sort By' dropdown set to 'Relevance', and a 'View' toggle set to list view. A 'Selected filters' section shows 'Creative Commons BY' is active. The first result is 'Let's Learn Arabic', which has a 5-star rating and a description: 'Let's Learn Arabic is a tutorial designed to introduce users to reading ...'. It is categorized under 'Arts and Humanities, Languages' and 'Homework/Assignment, Reading', with provider 'Fadi S.' and a date added of '10/14/2013'. The second result, 'Wictionary in Arabic', is partially visible below.

Screenshot from:

https://www.oercommons.org/search?batch_size=20&sort_by=search&view_mode=summary&f.search=learn+arabic&f.license_types=cc-by

Findings for “school” at OER World Map



Screenshot from:

<https://oerworldmap.org/resource/?q=%22School%22>

COERLL - Center for OER and Language Learning

THE UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS AT AUSTIN



Skip to main

Center for Open Educational Resources and Language Learning

HOME

ABOUT

MATERIALS

EVENTS

PROJECTS

PUBLICATIONS

DONATE

BLOG



Getting Started with Open Educational Resources and Practices

Open Educational Practices are teaching techniques that draw upon open technologies and high-quality Open Educational Resources (OER) in order to facilitate collaborative and flexible learning.

[More...](#)



Upcoming Events

[Teaching and assessing grammar through critical pedagogy for Spanish heritage language](#)

Sep. 28, 2020 -
4:00 pm to 5:00 pm
Online in Zoom

Language Learning Materials



[Língua da Gente](#)
Audio podcast for learning everyday Portuguese

Featured Publications



[Spring 2018 Newsletter: 4-Year Report](#)

German as a Second Language

Portale > Deutsch als Zweitsprache

Deutsch als Zweitsprache



Schreib uns!

Herzlich willkommen beim Fachportal für Deutsch als Zweitsprache (DaZ)! Du bist Lehrer:in, Refendar:in, studierst DaZ oder willst dein Deutsch verbessern? Hier findest du neben sorgfältig ausgewählten Materialien für den Präsenzunterricht, den Online-Unterricht oder das hybride Klassenzimmer, auch kurzweilige Materialien zum Selbstlernen. Für jeden und jede ist etwas dabei und es soll noch viel mehr werden. Dafür brauchen wir deine Unterstützung.

Du kennst ein tolles Material? Dann bringe dich und dein Wissen ein. Hilf mit, die besten Inhalte zu sammeln und zu teilen, indem du dein persönliches DaZ-Highlight empfiehlst.

Unsere DaZ-Themen

Screenshot from: <https://wirlernenonline.de/portal/deutsch-als-zweitsprache/>

Tenses explained (English) at iMooX.at

The screenshot shows the iMooX.at course interface. At the top, the iMooX logo is on the left, and navigation links for 'My Courses', 'Courses', 'Partner', 'Sandra', and 'English (en)' are on the right. Below the header, the breadcrumb 'MEINE KURSE / MY COURSES / TENSES / TOPIC 1' is visible. The main title 'Tenses explained' is centered. A secondary navigation bar contains icons for 'Course content', 'News', 'Forum', 'Files', 'Course description', and 'Certificate'. A progress indicator shows '0%' completion. A unit navigation bar highlights 'Unit 1' and shows 'Unit 2' to the right. The current section is 'Unit 1: Topic 1'. A progress indicator on the right shows 'Your progress' with three circles, the first of which is filled. Below this, a text block states: 'In this session, we are going to focus on the future tense as well as the present tense. At the end of the section, you have to answer 5 questions.' A video player is embedded, showing a man in a suit standing next to a whiteboard. The whiteboard has the word 'Today' written in large letters, followed by 'The future tense' and 'The will-Construction' written in cursive. A play button is overlaid on the video.



Screenshot from: <https://imoox.at/mooc/local/courseintro/views/startpage.php?id=83>

iMooX.at

Filter Sortieren Reset

Status

- Betreute Kurse 1
- Zukünftige Kurse 0
- Selbstlern-Kurse 27

Sprachen

Auswählen ▾

Partner:innen

Auswählen ▾

Für Lernende

- Schüler:innen 6+ 1
- Schüler:innen 10+ 6
- Schüler:innen 14+ 27
- Studieninteressierte 66
- Studierende 107
- Bildungsinteressierte 107

Für Lehrende

- Schule 23
- Hochschule 6
- Erwachsenenbildung 5



DE

Selbstlern-Kurs

Alterungsforschung Hands-On

Medizinische Universität Graz

☆☆☆☆☆

€ Gratis Startdatum: 01.10.2024
128 Enddatum: -

EINSCHREIBEN



DE, EN

Betreuer Kurs

Remote Maintenance of Smart Industry Installations

Comunidad de Madrid, ENAIP Veneto, FESTO, FH Campus 02, Munster ...

☆☆☆☆☆

€ Gratis Startdatum: 01.10.2024
63 Enddatum: -

EINSCHREIBEN



DE

Selbstlern-Kurs

Informatik-Fit (2024/25)

Technische Universität Graz

☆☆☆☆☆

€ Gratis Startdatum: 09.09.2024
521 Enddatum: 31.07.2025

EINSCHREIBEN



DE

Selbstlern-Kurs

Grundbegriffe der Mechanik für technische Anwendungen (2024/25)

Montanuniversität Leoben



DE

Selbstlern-Kurs

Mathe-Fit (2024/25)

Technische Universität Graz



DE

Selbstlern-Kurs

Mathe-Kompass - Sei bereit fürs Studium! (2024)

Technische Universität Graz



Screenshot from:
<https://imoox.at/mooc/>

Courses

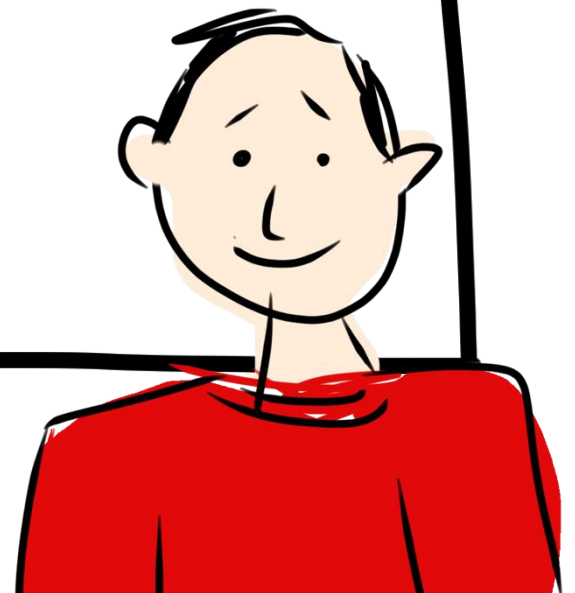
Take university-level courses online for free and submit assessments when you are ready to have your learning recognised for formal academic credit.

More OER online courses
can be found here:

<https://oeru.org/>



Potentials of OER



Potentials of OER

Copy from a book

Show a youtube video in class

Cite a poem on a worksheet

Use an illustration from a textbook

RE-USE, RE-MIX, RE-DISTRIBUTE, RE-VISE, RE-PUBLISH

Use a worksheet from the Web

Paper copies from a textbook

Use a newspaper in class



Potentials of OER

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Show a youtube video in class

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Use an illustration from a textbook

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Use a worksheet from the Web

Paper copies from a textbook

Use a newspaper in class



- Easy to collaborate.
- You can update personalise or enhance materials.
- Translations are possible as well
- Learners have the same rights: open educational practices such as e-portfolio, group work are possible.
- Spread knowledge

Potentials of OER

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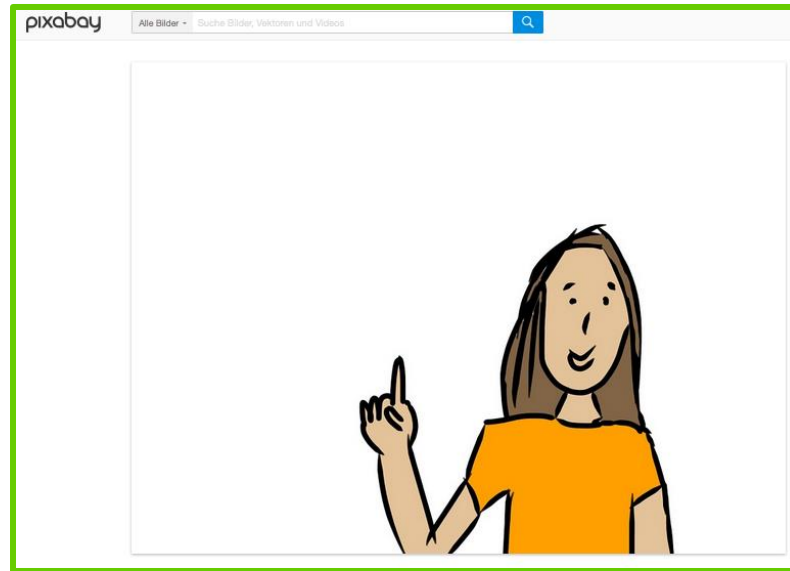


bigger impact



**One (simple) OER
impact story**

A drawing of Sandra



Published at
pixabay.de



Usage worldwide...

I get it.

And you're not alone.

How is this site going to be useful to me?



← Glad you asked. find support, inspire community, tips, and examples of lifelong learning. A Scenic collection of ideas concepts for building education into the daily lives of you and your family.

A Scenic Route is a place for learning. Here, let's talk about ways we parents can continue our own learning and growth. Let's talk about turning the things that

we are already doing like taking a vacation, making dinner or reading a book into enhanced learning opportunities. Let's talk about parenting and how we can strengthen

Source: <http://ascenicroute.com/about/>

Be aware of the impact of what you buy and do has on the environment and people around you. It's shocking and worries me how many clothes are thrown away everyday and how people buy so many of them. Clothing items have become disposables like plastic bottles. It's better to buy something that is long lasting that you really like and value, to get the most out of it. Recycling clothes among friends or family is a good idea or go ahead and be creative - make that shirt into a new top! By only using what I really need of the earth's resources by maintaining a balance simple, comfortable living brings joy.

Source: <http://www.centerforinnersciences.org/members-speak/how-to-be-simple/>



Source: via: <http://www.fao.org/3/a-i4768e.pdf>

Chiedilo a Maxine

D: Che cos'è l'erosione del suolo?

R: Dopo che è spiovuto, osserva l'acqua dei fiumi, degli stagni o quella rimasta ai lati delle strade. Ti sembra chiara o fangosa? Se è fangosa, significa che il suolo è stato trascinato via ed è stato eroso dalla pioggia. Che cosa mantiene fermo il suolo dopo un acquazzone? Le rocce e le radici degli alberi e delle altre piante.

fnet.org
Committee

СПРОСИ МАКСИН

Вопрос: Что такое эрозия почвы?

Что происходит на улице после дождя. воду в реках или прудах – да даже уль дорог. Как выглядит дождевая вода: или грязная? Если грязная - значит, выветрится дождем и смешивается с водой. дит к эрозии почвы. Что помогает почве

Maxine ha 47 anni e lavora per NACD

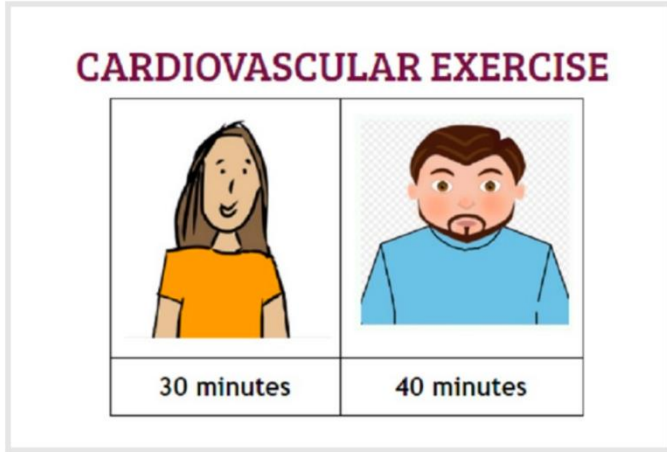
Ask Maxine

Q: What are some of the colours of soil?

A: There are many colours of soil. Sort of like your crayons! Soils can be various shades of brown, black, red, yellow, grey, or green and more!

Maxine is a 47 year employee of NACD

노화 방지 효과를 보기 위해서는 여성은 운동을 최소 연속 30분을 해야만 하고 남성의 경우 40분을 해야 한다. 나름의 규칙을 세우고, 하루 운동 계획과 땀 흘리는 고강도의 운동을 계획하는 것으로 이와 같은 운동 시간을 지킬 수 있을 것이다.



성관계도 운동의 한 형태로 확실히 건강에 좋다는 사실이 이번 연구로 다시 확인됐다. 성관계는 고강도 운동에 속하며 노화를 늦추고 수명을 연장시켜 준다.

Source:

<https://post.naver.com/viewer/postView.nhn?volumeNo=8724413&memberNo=37968322>



Source:

https://www.youtube.com/watch?time_continue=36&v=kWiQ2Ah3QRE



37-page, beefy report called,
"100 Survival Tips for
Small... #PLR #smallbusiness



TRUNG TÂM NGOẠI NGỮ GIA HÂN

UY TÍN- TẬN TÂM- CHẤT LƯỢNG



GIỚI THIỆU ▾ HỌC ONLINE ▾ KHÓA HỌC ▾ LỊCH KHAI GIẢNG ▾ HOẠT ĐỘNG TUYỂN DỤNG LIÊN HỆ HỌC TIẾNG TRUNG

Trang chủ » Clip dạy học » CÁCH DÙNG 人家(rénjiā) và 某(mǒu) TRONG GIAO TIẾP

CÁCH DÙNG 人家(rénjiā) và 某(mǒu) TRONG GIAO TIẾP

Hôm nay các bạn hãy cùng **Ngoại Ngữ Gia Hân** tìm hiểu từ vựng tiếng Trung cách dùng 人家 và 某 trong giao tiếp.

Cách dùng 人家 và 某 trong giao tiếp

Từ Vựng Tiếng Trung

Chủ đề: Cách Dùng 人家, 某

人家 / Rénjiā = Người ta

某 / Mǒu = Nào đó

Nội dung bài học từ vựng tiếng Trung cách dùng 人家 và 某 trong giao tiếp.

Vinh danh học viên

Vinh danh học viên xuất sắc tháng 10/2019

Nguyễn Thị Quỳnh

Học viên khóa quyền 1 lớp cô Vân.
Đạt điểm xuất sắc nhất lớp đầu ra 4 kĩ năng nghe, nói, đọc, viết.

Tìm kiếm

Tìm kiếm...

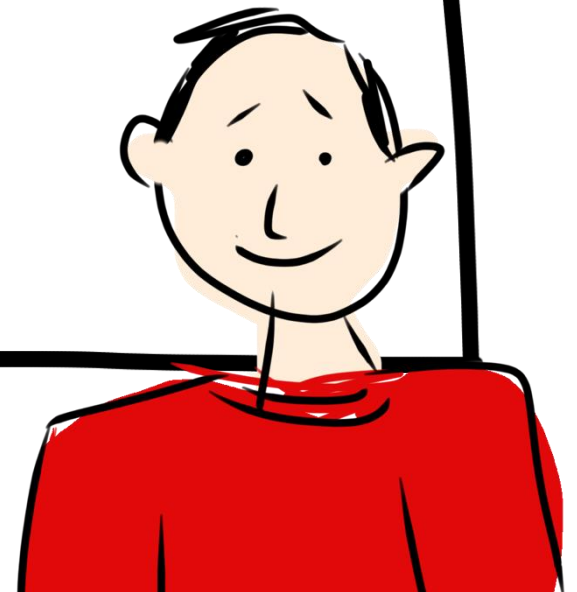
Bài viết mới nhất

LỊCH KHAI GIẢNG CÁC LỚP HÁN NGỮ THÁNG...

LỊCH KHAI GIẢNG



**There are many
other stories as well**



This is wikiHow

The screenshot shows the top of a wikiHow article titled "How to Learn Indonesian". The page header includes the wikiHow logo and navigation links. The article is co-authored by Rosanita Riswari and was last updated on August 29, 2020. It has 38 co-authors, was updated on August 29, 2020, and has 199,973 views. The article is categorized under "World Languages" and "Learning Languages". The main content area shows the beginning of the article, which explains that Indonesian is spoken by over 170 million people and provides tips for learning the language. A sidebar on the right lists methods such as "Pronouncing the Indonesian Alphabet", "Having Basic Conversations", and "Building Your Vocabulary". Below the main text, there is a section titled "Method 1: Pronouncing the Indonesian Alphabet" which includes a list of vowels with examples: 'a' (ah) as in 'father', 'e' (eh) as in 'let', 'i' (ee) as in 'feet', 'o' (oh) as in 'toe', and 'u' (oo) as in 'boot'. Each vowel is accompanied by a small illustration.

The screenshot shows the top of a wikiHow article titled "What happens when you try to help everyone?". The page header includes the wikiHow logo and navigation links. The article is co-authored by Rosanita Riswari and Indonesian Translator. It has 38 co-authors, was updated on August 29, 2020, and has 199,973 views. The article is categorized under "World Languages" and "Learning Languages". The main content area shows the beginning of the article, which explains that Indonesian is spoken by over 170 million people and provides tips for learning the language. A sidebar on the right lists methods such as "Pronouncing the Indonesian Alphabet", "Having Basic Conversations", and "Building Your Vocabulary". Below the main text, there is a section titled "Method 1: Pronouncing the Indonesian Alphabet" which includes a list of vowels with examples: 'a' (ah) as in 'father', 'e' (eh) as in 'let', 'i' (ee) as in 'feet', 'o' (oh) as in 'toe', and 'u' (oo) as in 'boot'. Each vowel is accompanied by a small illustration.

Sources:

<https://www.wikihow.com/Learn-Indonesian#>

<https://www.wikihow.com/wikiHow:About-wikiHow>

This is wikiHow

The screenshot shows the top of a wikiHow article titled "How to Learn Indonesian". The page header includes the wikiHow logo and navigation links. The article is co-authored by Rosanita Riswari and was last updated on August 29, 2020. It has 38 co-authors, was updated on August 26, 2020, and has 199,973 views. The article is part of the "World Languages" category and includes sections for "Pronouncing the Indonesian Alphabet", "Having Basic Conversations", and "Building Your Vocabulary". The "Pronouncing the Indonesian Alphabet" section is highlighted, showing a list of vowels with examples and illustrations: 'a' (ah) as in 'father', 'e' (eh) as in 'let', 'i' (ee) as in 'feet', 'o' (oh) as in 'toe', and 'u' (oo) as in 'boot'. The page also features a "90% of readers found this article helpful" badge and a "More success stories" section.

The screenshot shows the top of a wikiHow article titled "What happens when you try to help everyone?". The page header includes the wikiHow logo and navigation links. The article is co-authored by Rosanita Riswari and Indonesian Translator. It has 38 co-authors, was updated on August 26, 2020, and has 199,973 views. The article is part of the "World Languages" category and includes sections for "Having Basic Conversations" and "Building Your Vocabulary". The article is highlighted with a large orange checkmark. The text of the article is as follows:

What happens when you try to help everyone?

- **wikiHow is often referenced in pop culture.** Film and TV include: **The Big Bang Theory, Modern Family, Parenthood, and The Identity Thief** (movie). Celebrities including: **Miley Cyrus, Jennifer Garner** (on The Tonight Show with Jimmy Fallon), and **Chrissy Teigen** have shared how they used wikiHow.
- **wikiHow changes lives.** At least 4 babies have been born in an emergency situation using a wikiHow article. Has wikiHow impacted your life? **Tell us!**

wikiHow was a 2019 Forbes Small Giant

wikiHow works with a small but mighty team to make a huge global impact. wikiHow was honored as a Small Giant in 2019 for our dedication to greatness, growth, and people over profit.

Sources:

<https://www.wikihow.com/Learn-Indonesian#>

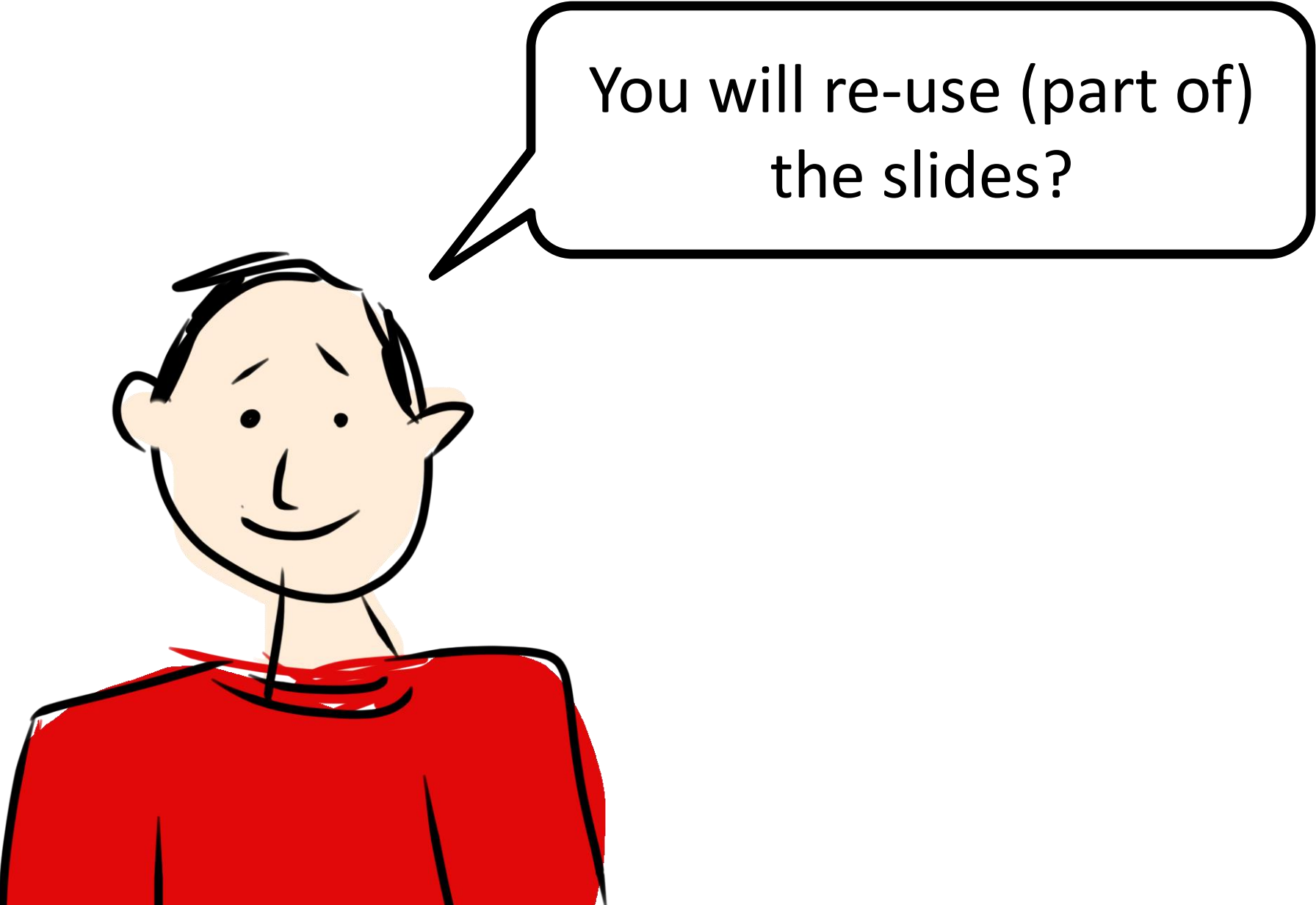
<https://www.wikihow.com/wikiHow:About-wikiHow>



Take away message



Feel invited to use
& contribute to OPEN
educational resources!

A simple cartoon illustration of a man with a round face, black hair, and a red shirt. He has a slight smile and is looking towards the right. A speech bubble is positioned above his head, containing the text "You will re-use (part of) the slides?".

You will re-use (part of)
the slides?

I am happy if you do!
(You find them here: **XXX**).



Dr Martin Ebner adapted from a
template by Dr Sandra Schön
<http://sandra-schoen.de>

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