

Gerald Schweiger

Priv. Doz. Dr. PhD. Mag. MA MA



[...] *Those who have a why ... can bear most every how...*

$\sim 20 - 40 \%$

*Intelligent  
control*

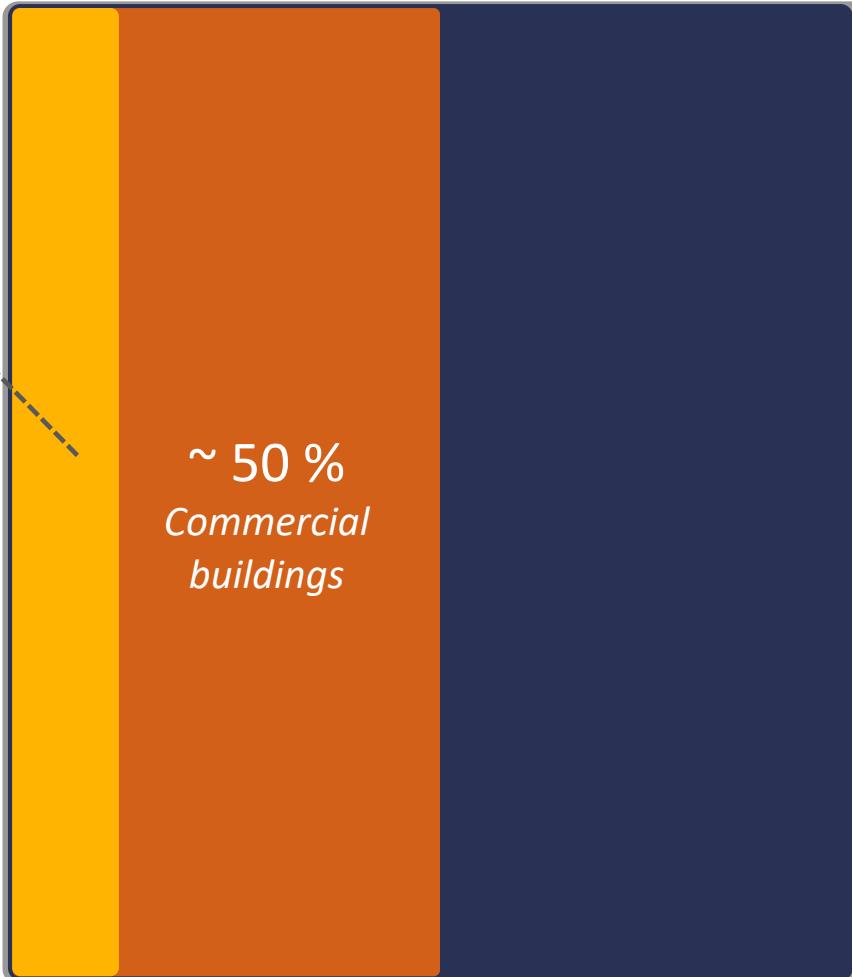
$\sim 40 \%$   
*buildings*



[...] Those who have a why ... can bear most every how...

~~~ 15 - 30 %~~

Fault detection &  
diagnosis



[...] Intelligent Energy Systems Lab

# Intelligent Energy Systems Group

@ Institute of Software Technology, TU Graz

- Intelligent systems, buildings, ...
- Bridging the gap: basic & applied research

## Core topics

- Computational methods and AI
- IoT and semantic data

## Collaborations & Open Science

- IBPSA Project 1; IEA Annex 81
- GRAML; Innovation District Inffeld, Inframonitor
- Open data, Open source & Open standards

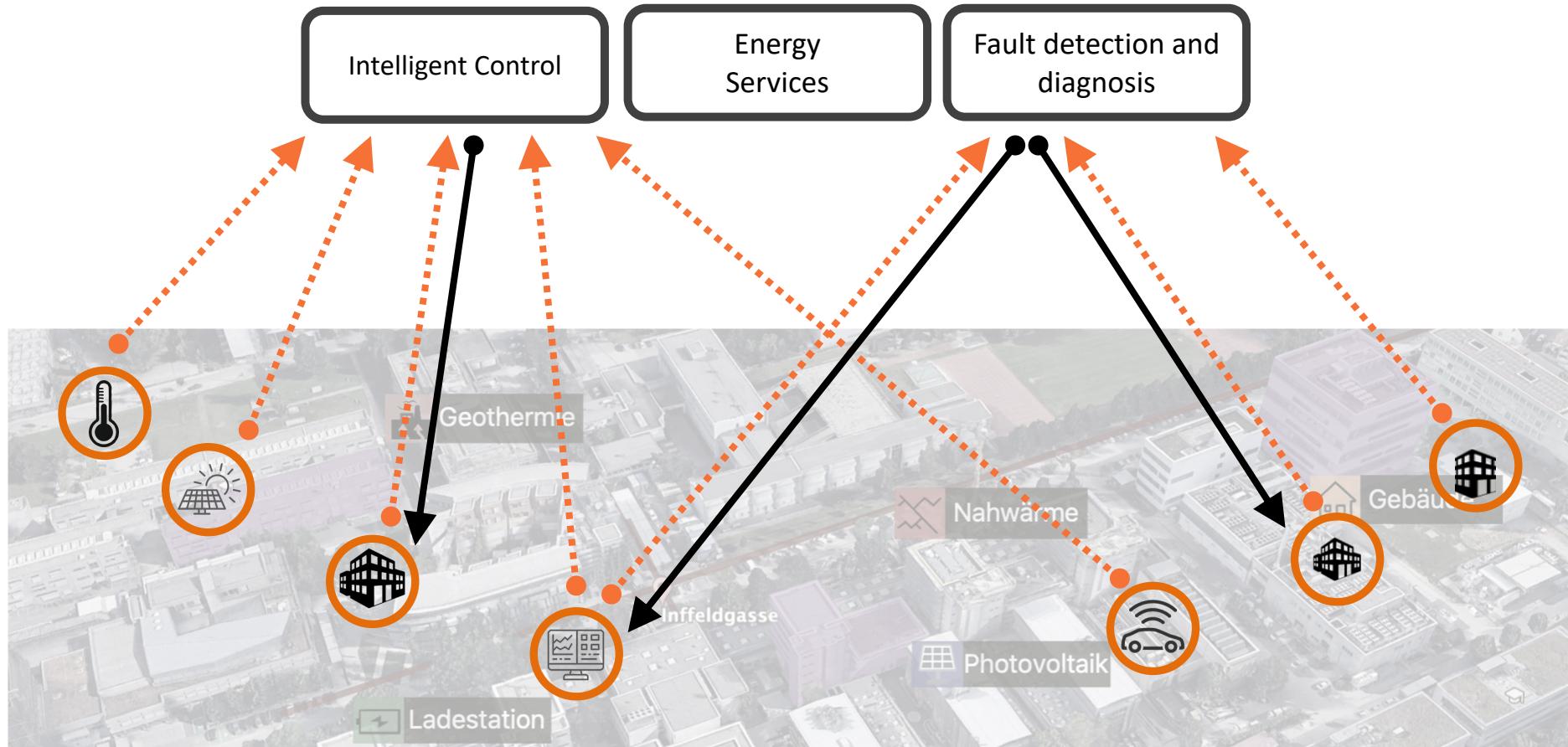


[...] starting point and motivation

How make use of  
data **outside silos**?

Scalable, robust, ...  
**Energy Services**

## Two key challenges



# Agenda



Internet of Things

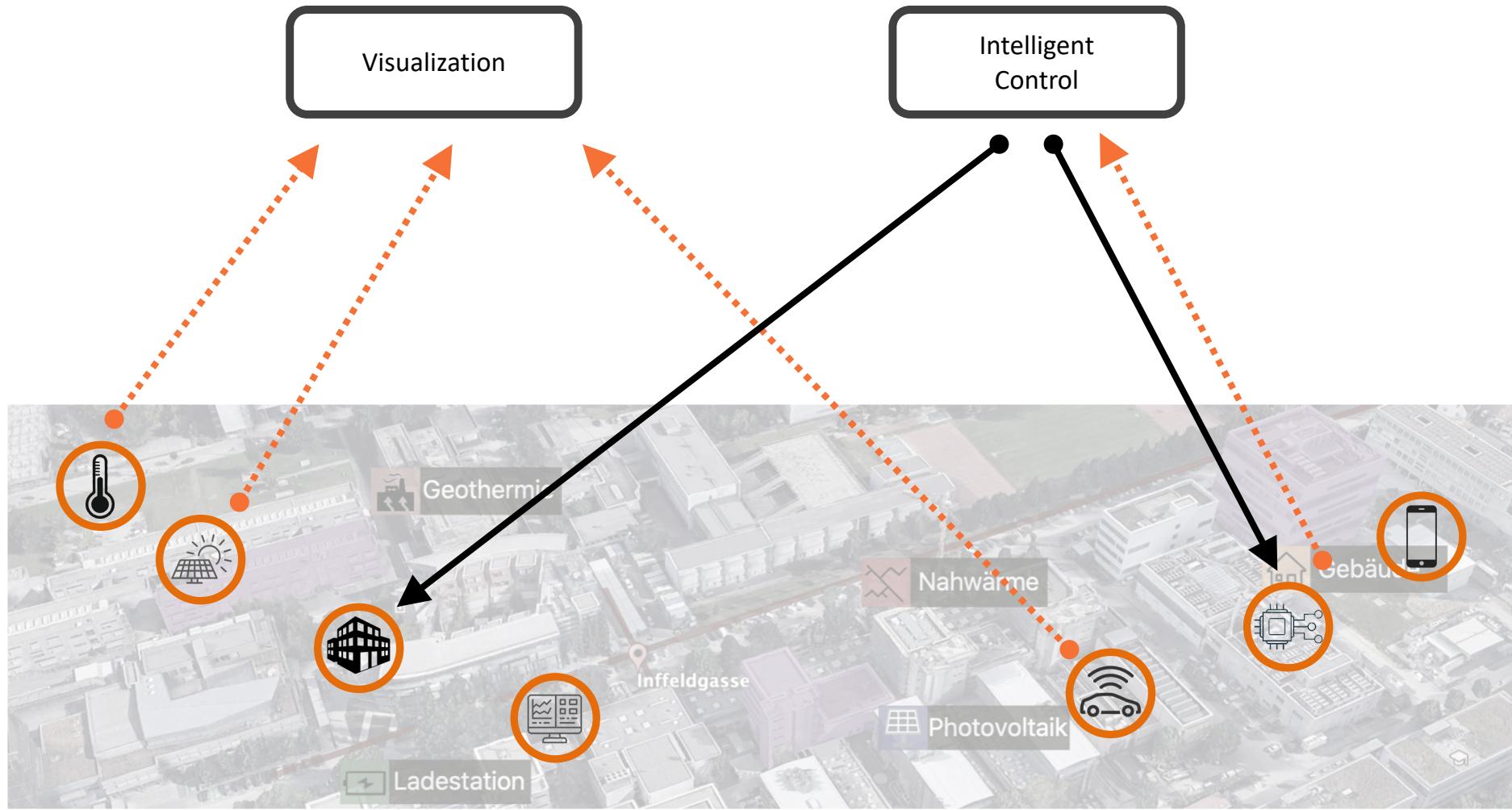
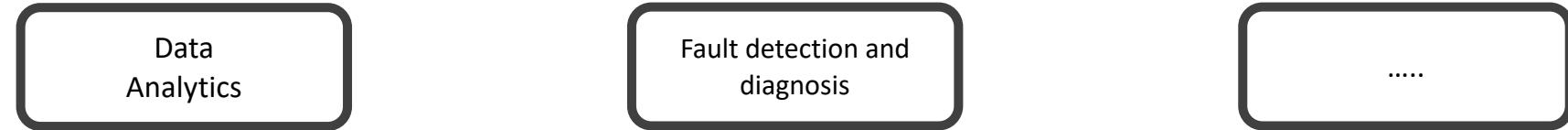
Semantic Data

Inframonitor

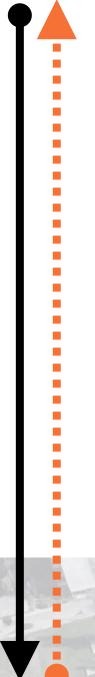
Active User Participation

Problems

[...] Internet of Things



Intelligent  
Control



## What do we want to know from each entity?

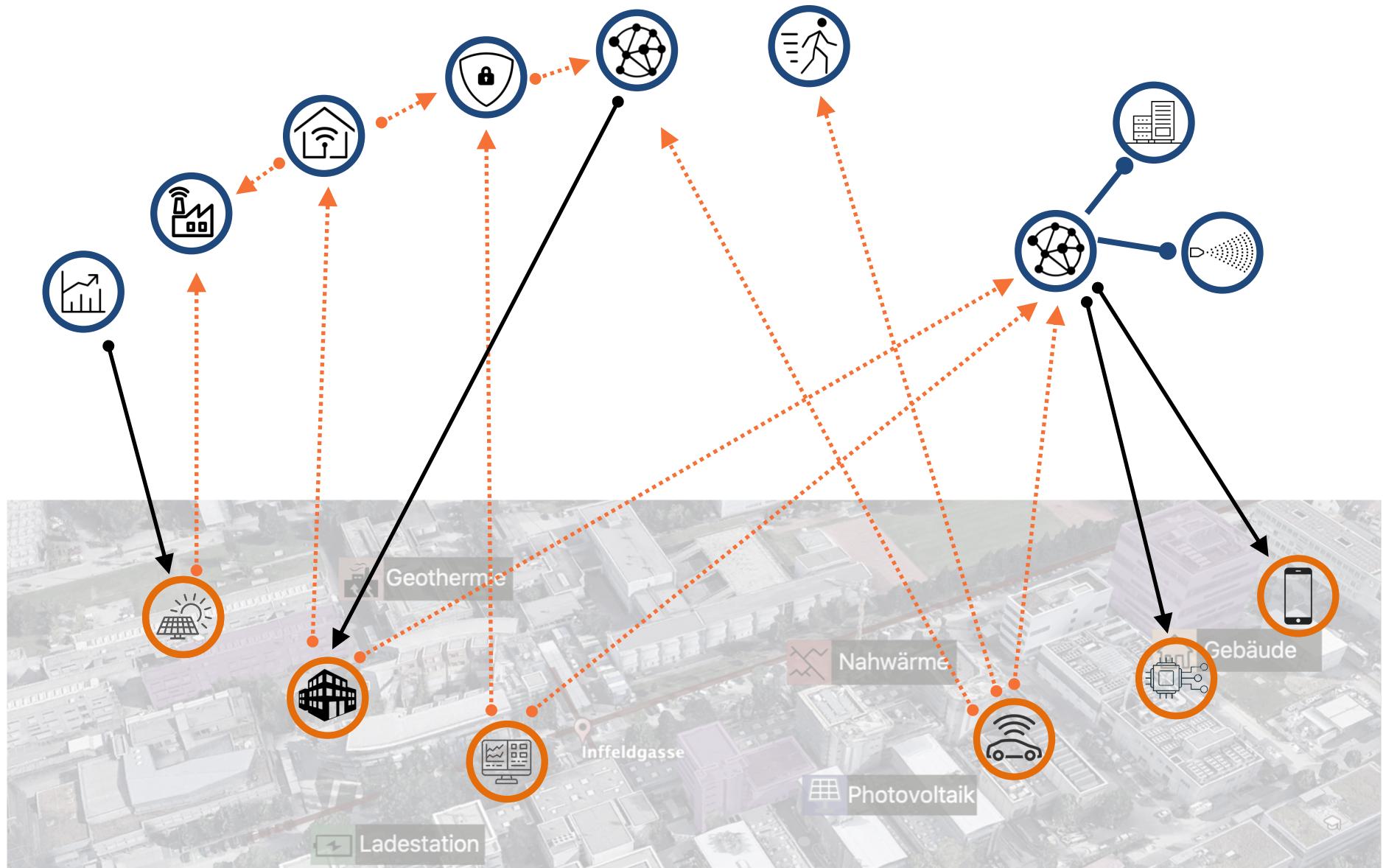
- What are you?
- How is your relation to other entities?
- What is your current status/value?
- What were your historical statuses/values?

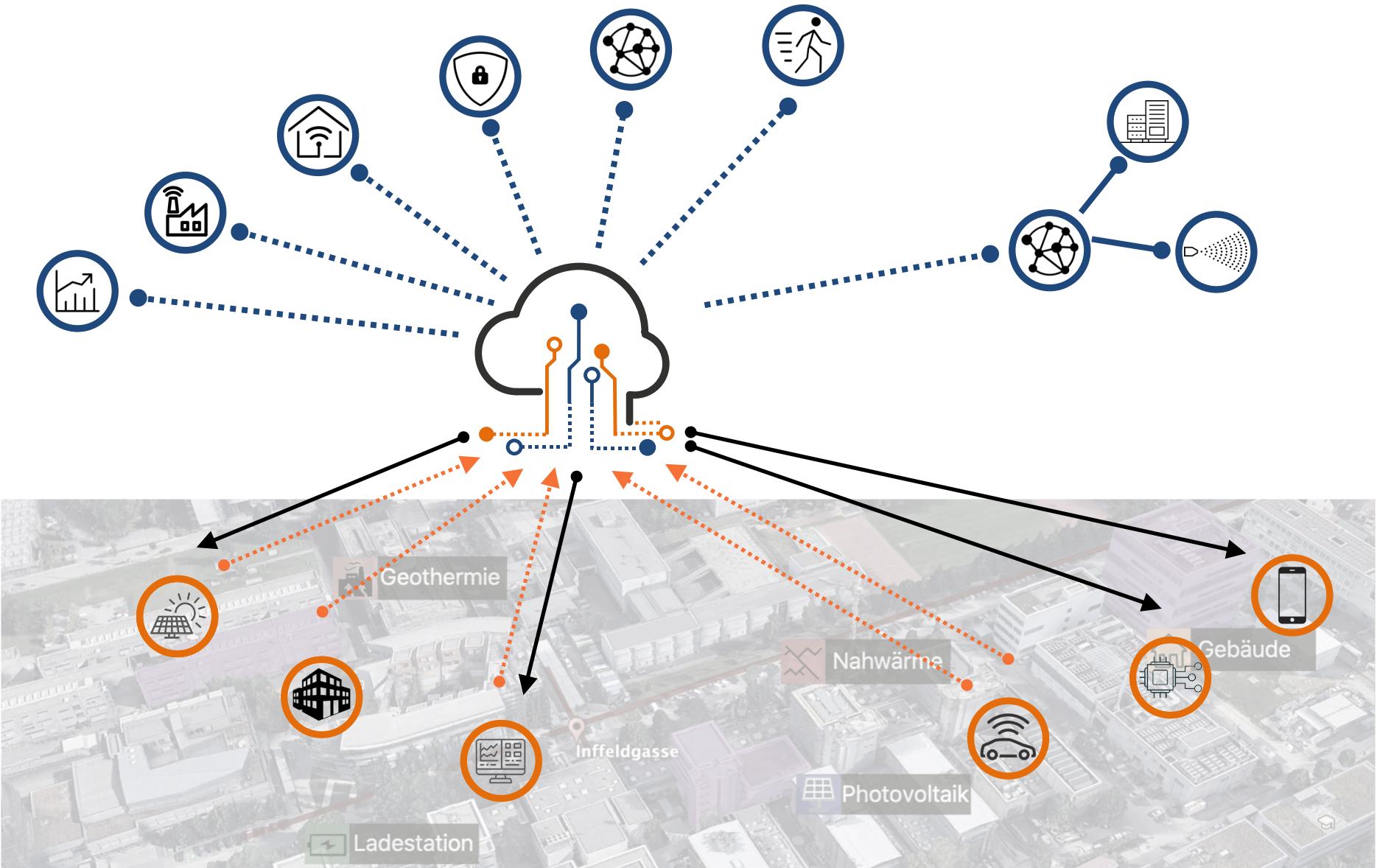


Intelligent  
Control

## How do we get these data/information?







Open Access

Feature Paper

Article

# IoT Middleware Platforms for Smart Energy Systems: An Empirical Expert Survey

by  Qamar Alfalouji <sup>1</sup> ,  Thomas Schranz <sup>1</sup> ,  Alexander Kümpel <sup>2</sup>  ,  Markus Schraven <sup>2</sup>  ,  Thomas Storek <sup>2,3</sup>  ,  
 Stephan Gross <sup>4</sup> ,  Antonello Monti <sup>4,5</sup>  ,  Dirk Müller <sup>2,3</sup>  and  Gerald Schweiger <sup>1,\*</sup> 

<sup>1</sup> Institute of Software Technology, Graz University of Technology, 8010 Graz, Austria

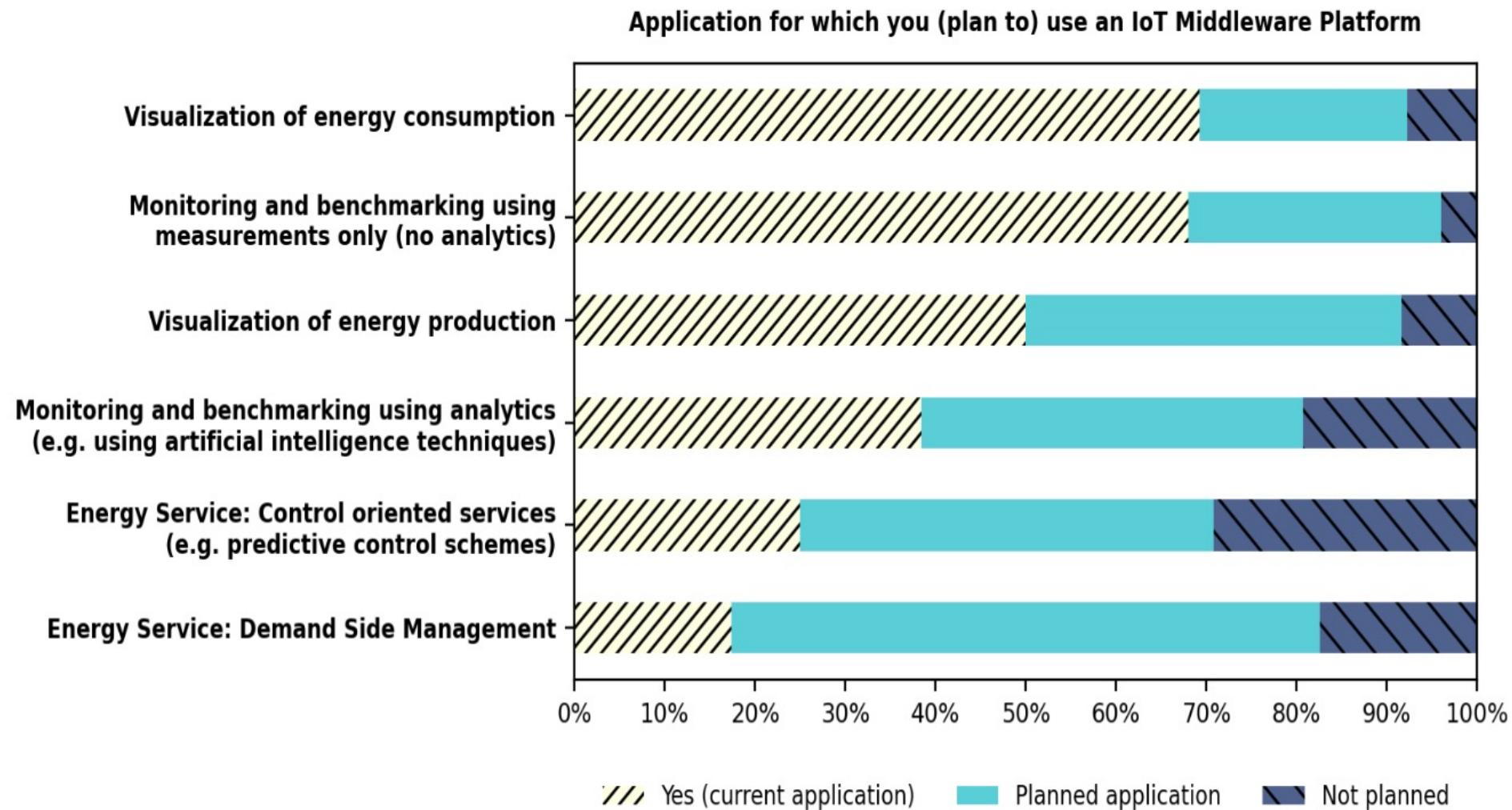
<sup>2</sup> Institute for Energy Efficient Buildings and Indoor Climate, E.ON Energy Research Center, RWTH Aachen University, 52074 Aachen, Germany

<sup>3</sup> IEK-10, Forschungszentrum Jülich, 52428 Jülich, Germany

<sup>4</sup> Center for Digital Energy Aachen, Fraunhofer FIT, 52074 Aachen, Germany

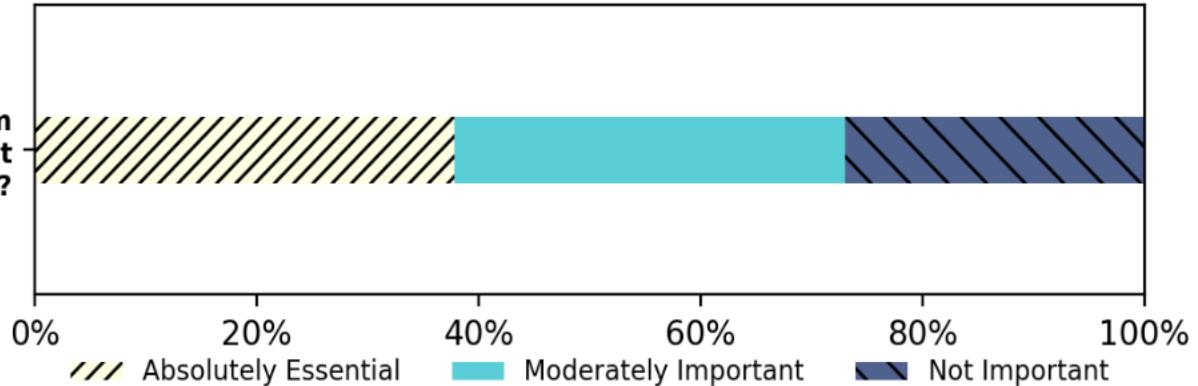
<sup>5</sup> Institute for Automation of Complex Power Systems, E.ON Energy Research Center, RWTH Aachen University, 52074 Aachen, Germany

\* Author to whom correspondence should be addressed.

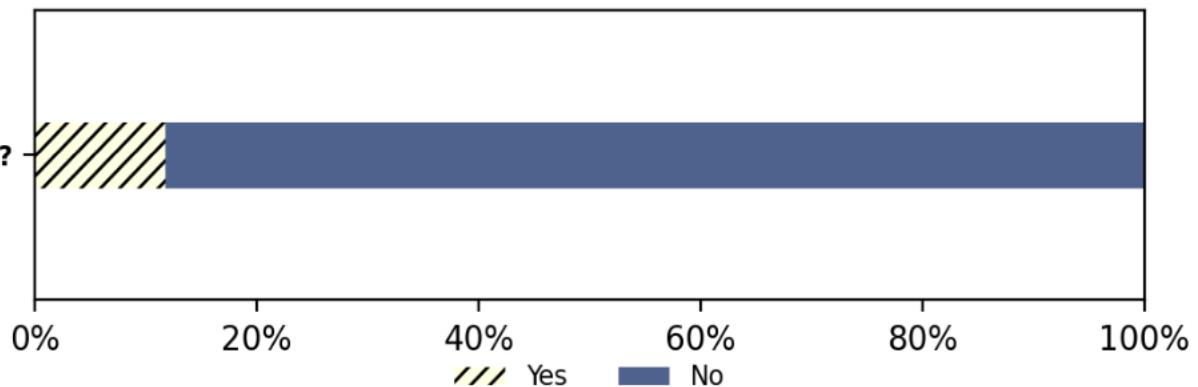


### Data Model

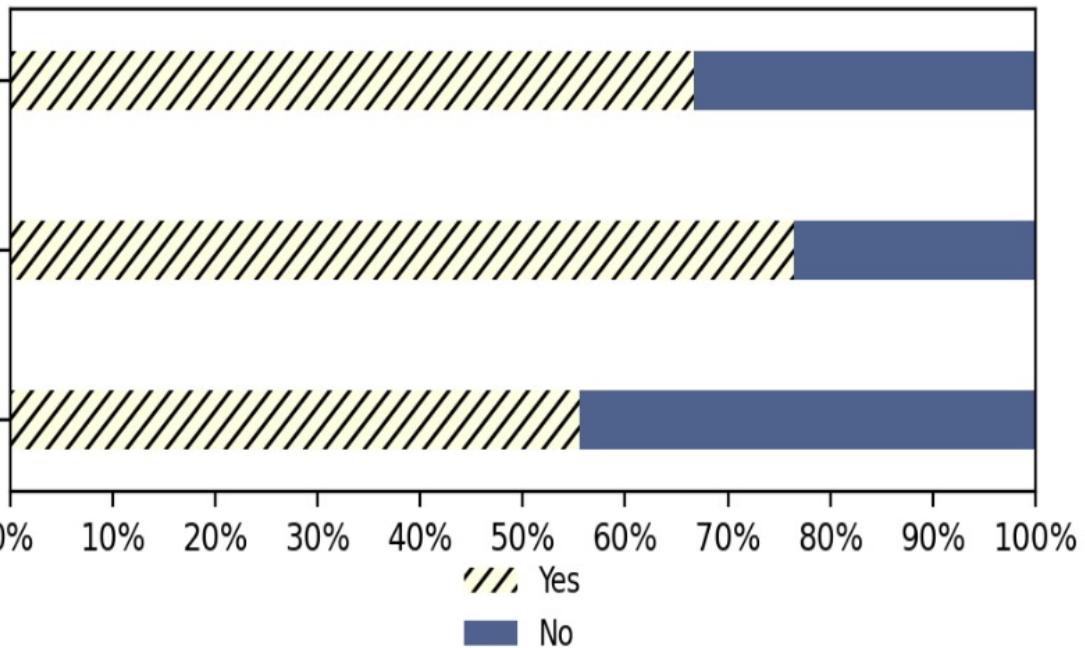
**How important do you consider uniform semantic data models and data point labelling in the future?**



**Do you already use a unified model?**



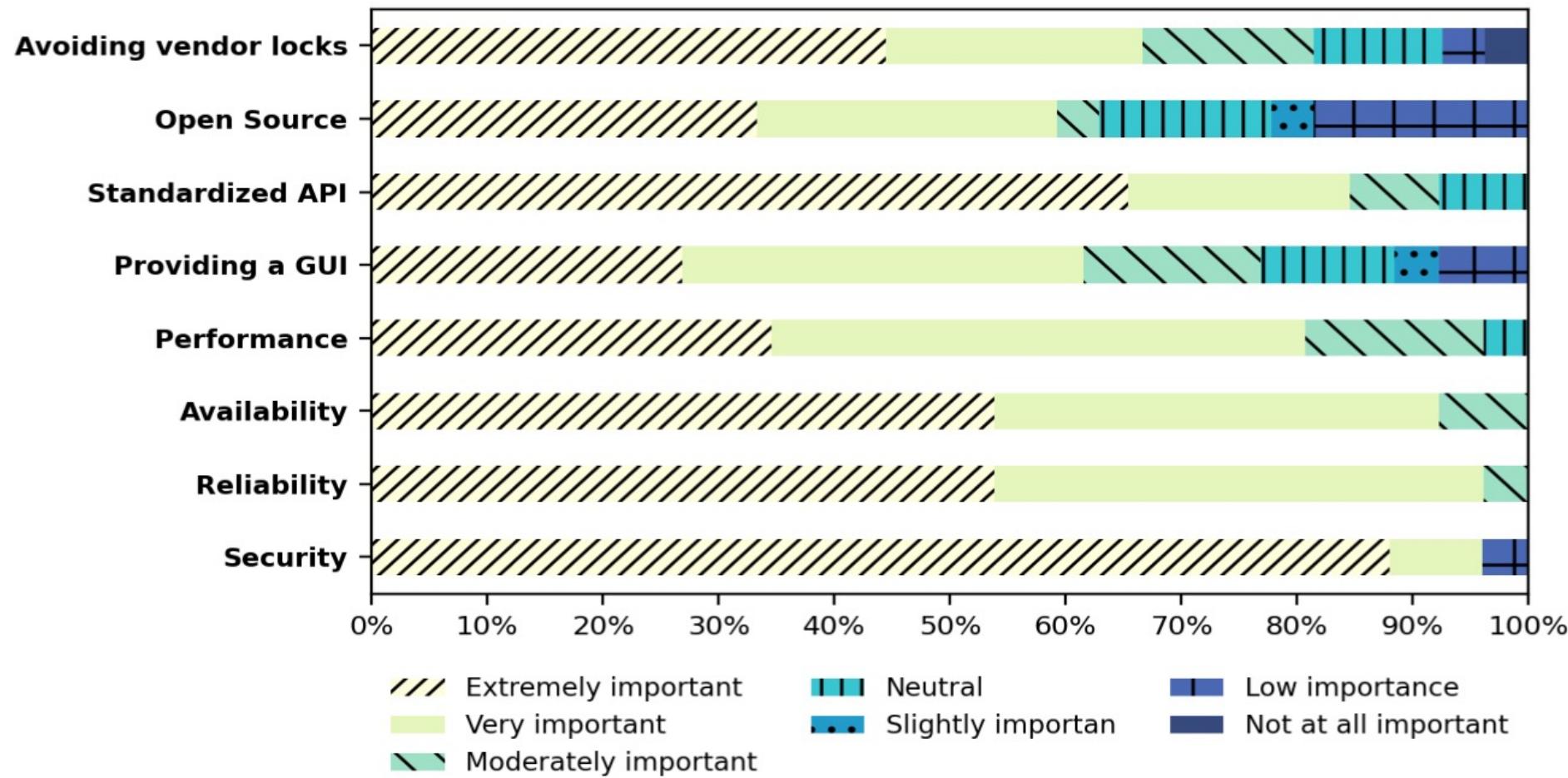
**Would you be willing to make your data models and schemes freely available so that others can use them as well?**



**Would you sign a service contract for an IoT platform?**

**Is an IoT middleware platform a core aspect of your business model?**

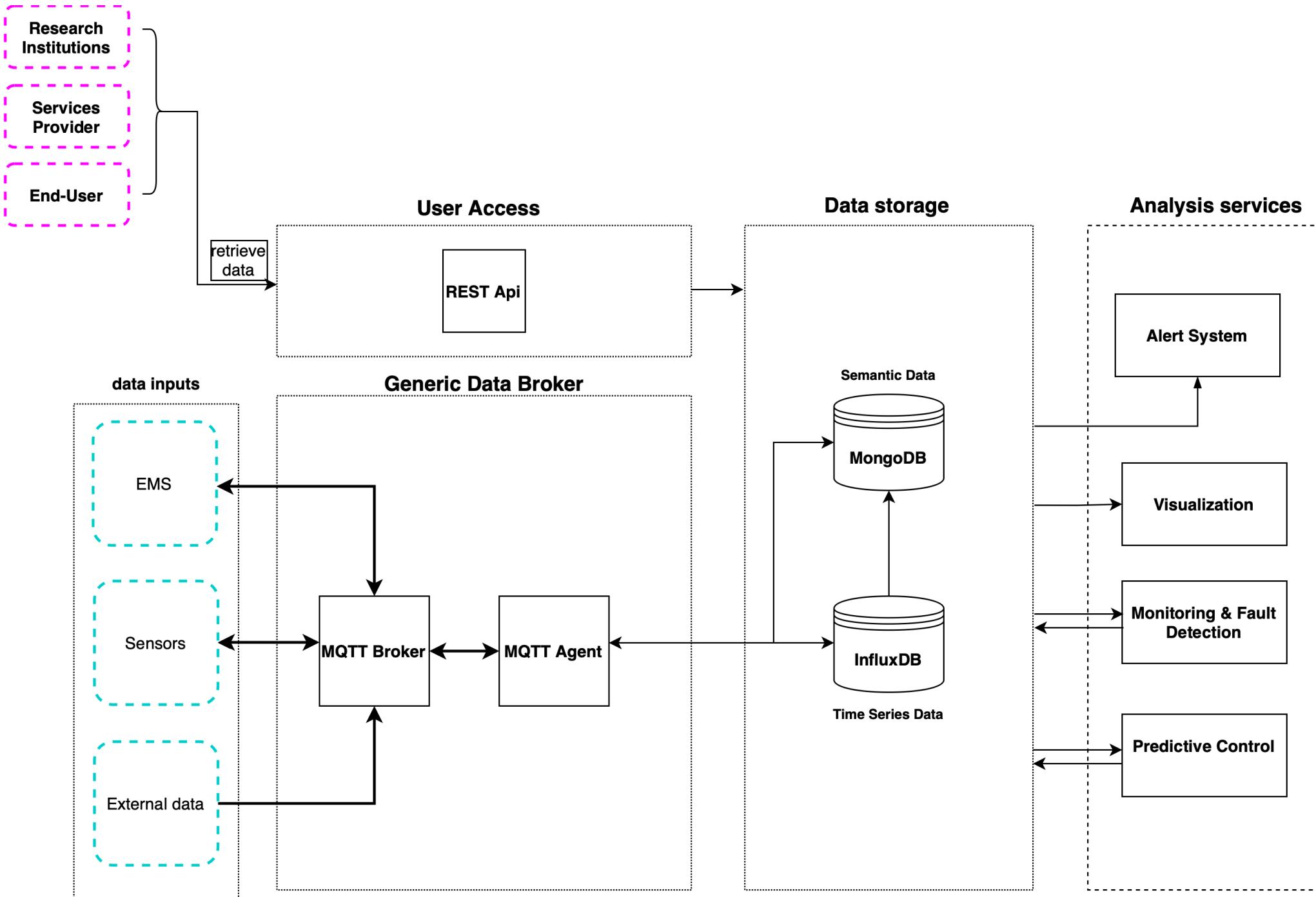
**How important is the following property for you when you operate an IoT platform**



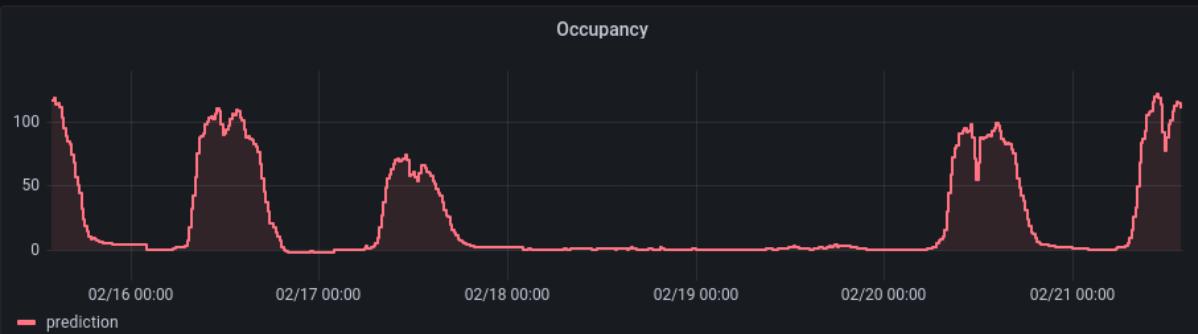
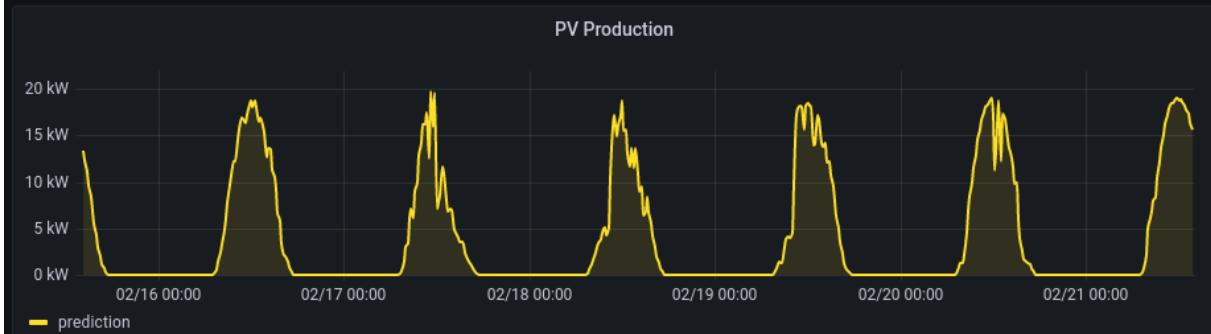
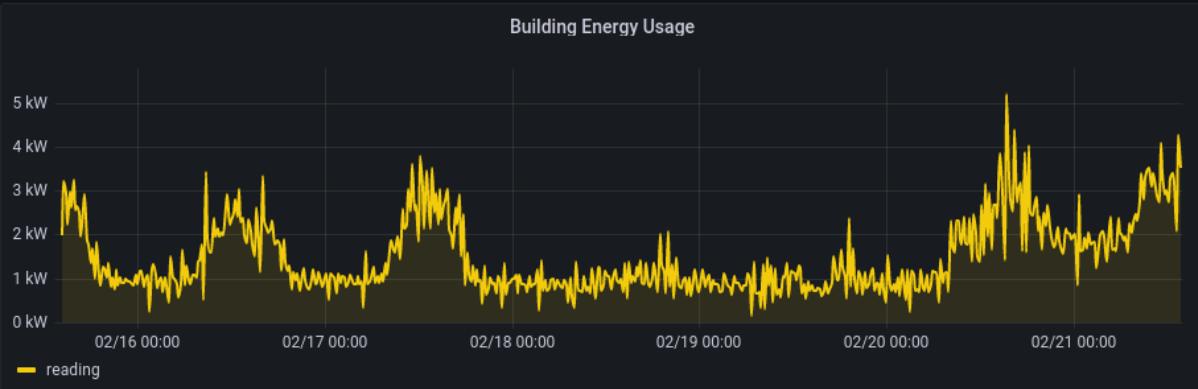
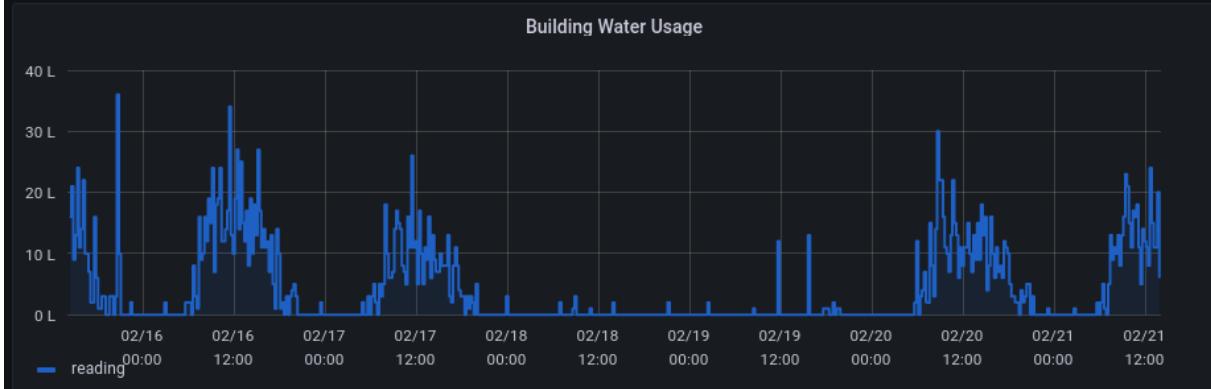
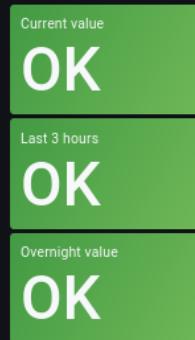
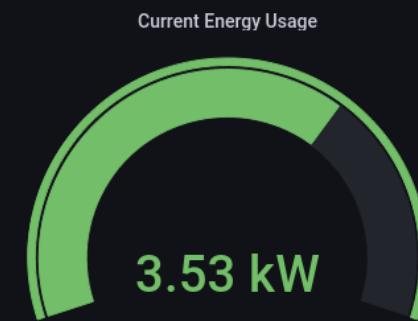
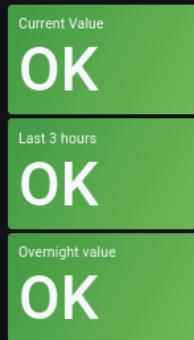
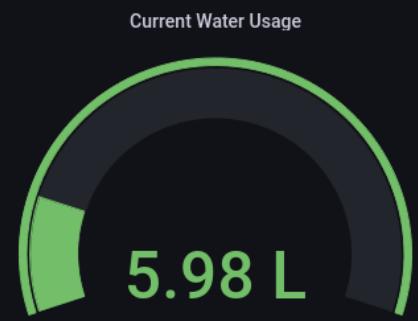
[...] Current Status

#Inframonitor #Innovation District Inffeld



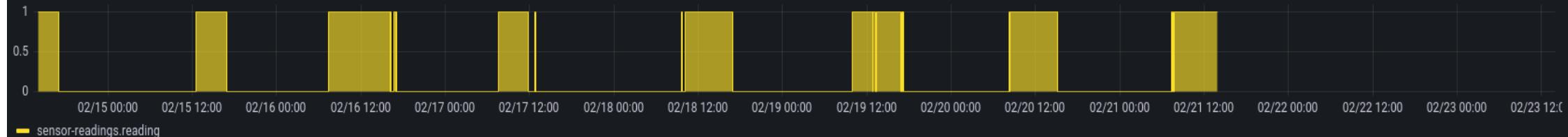


## Monitoring / Diagnosis



## ▼ Wetterstation Inffeldgasse 13

Sunshine detect

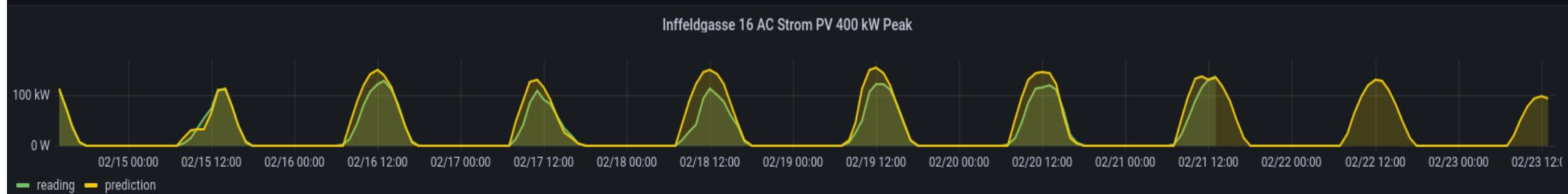


Global Irradiation Total



## ▼ PV Produktion

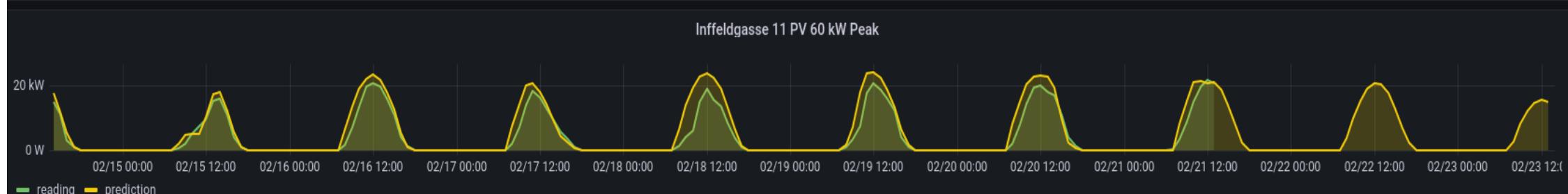
Inffeldgasse 16 AC Strom PV 400 kW Peak



Status

OK

Inffeldgasse 11 PV 60 kW Peak

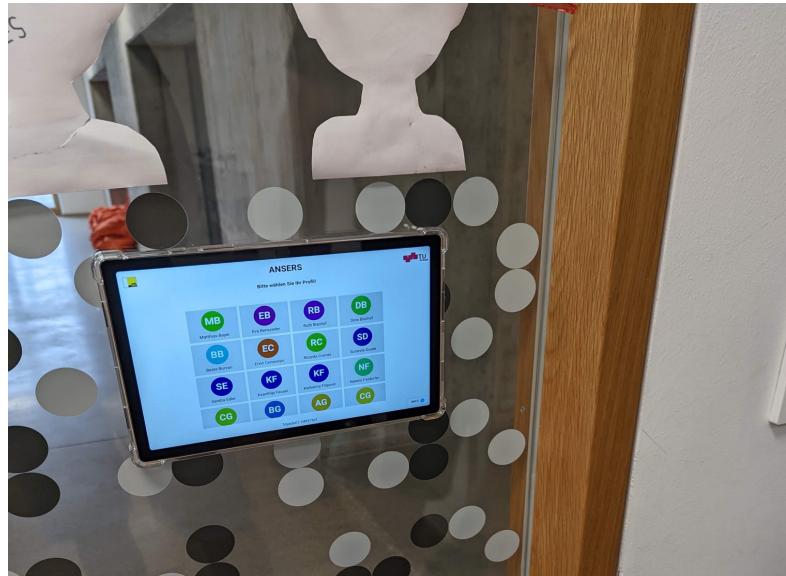


Status

OK

[...] Active User Participation





|                                                                         | 1                                                | 2                                             | 3                     | 4                     | 5                                   |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Wie angenehm empfinden Sie das <b>Raumklima</b> in diesem Raum derzeit? | <input checked="" type="radio"/> sehr unangenehm | <input type="radio"/>                         | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> sehr angenehm |
| Wie empfinden Sie die <b>Temperatur</b> in diesem Raum derzeit?         | <input type="radio"/>                            | <input checked="" type="radio"/> sehr kalt    | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> sehr warm     |
| Wie empfinden Sie die <b>Luftfeuchtigkeit</b> in diesem Raum derzeit?   | <input type="radio"/>                            | <input checked="" type="radio"/> sehr trocken | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> sehr schwül   |
| Wie empfinden Sie die <b>Luftqualität</b> in diesem Raum derzeit?       | <input checked="" type="radio"/> sehr stickig    | <input type="radio"/>                         | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> sehr schwül   |

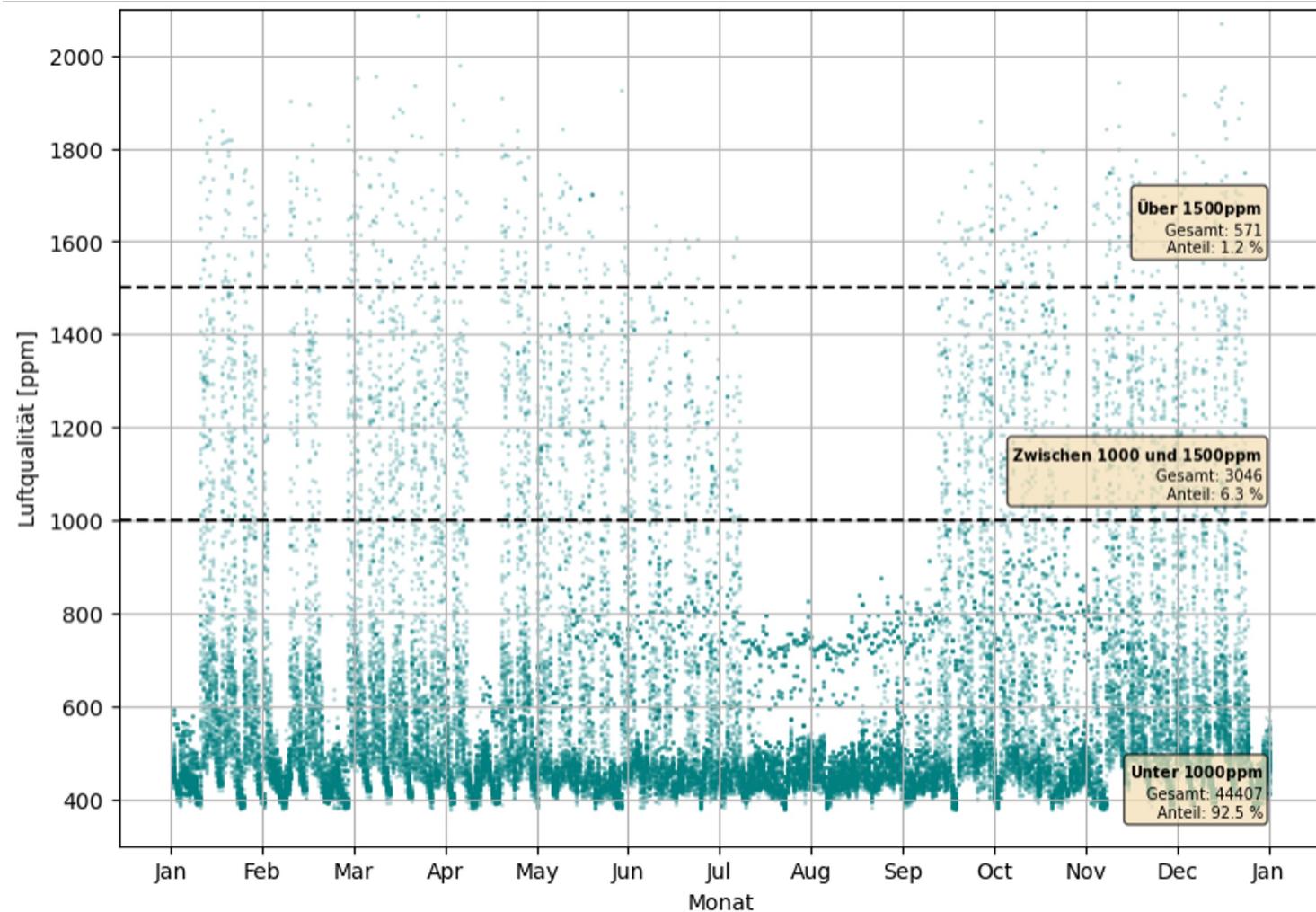
 ABBRECHEN

 ZURÜCK

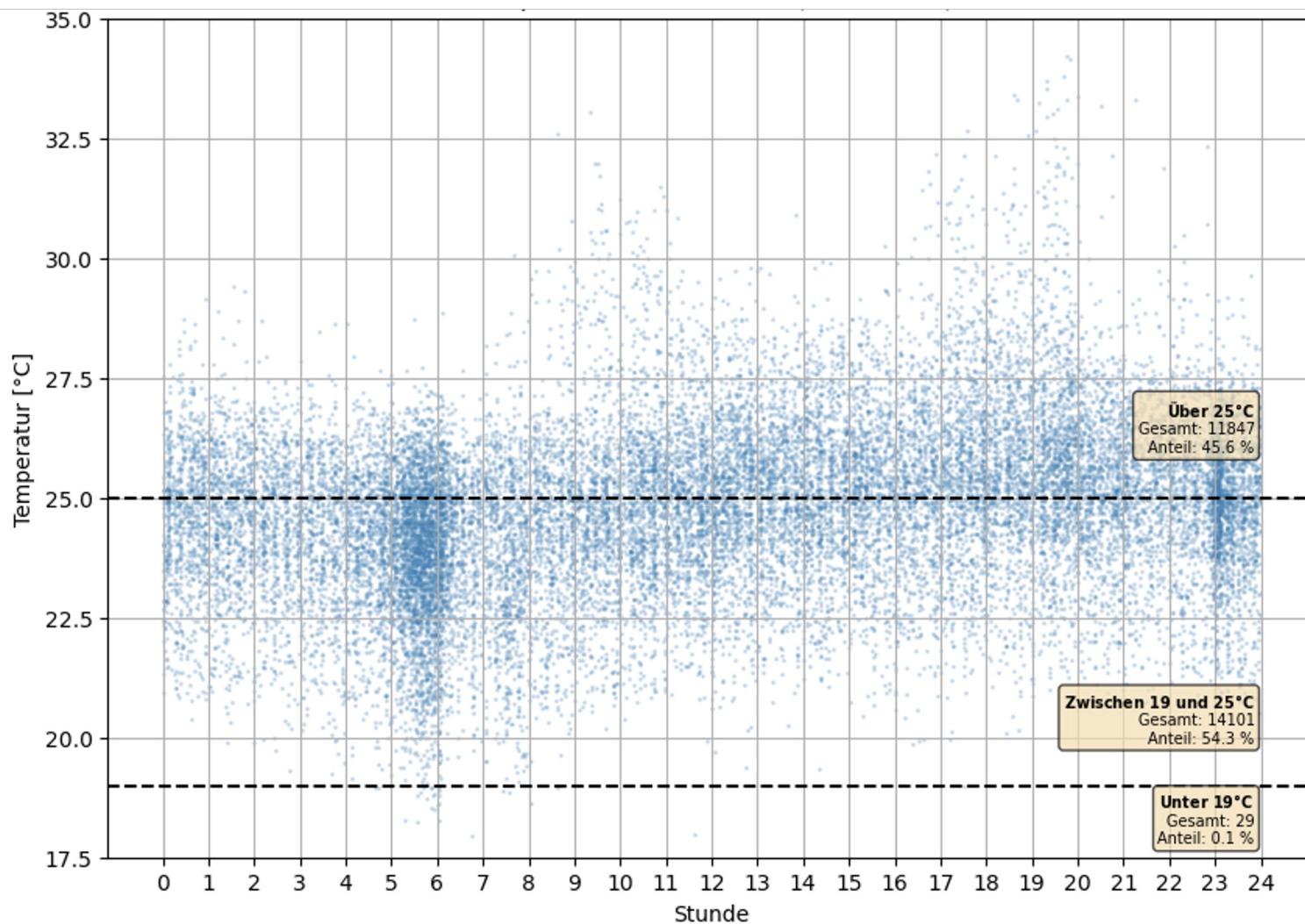
ABSENDEN 

INFO 

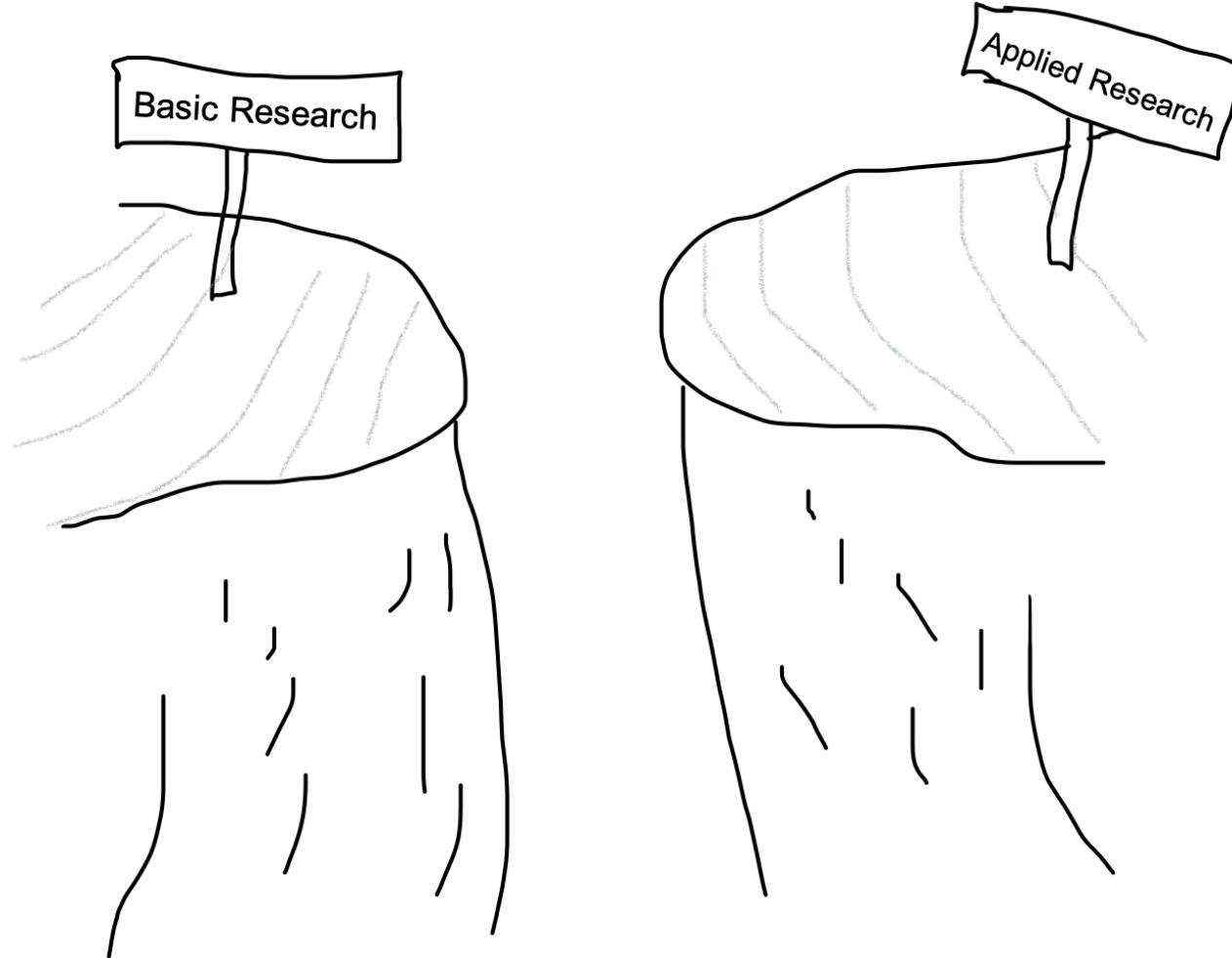
## CO2-Konzentration (ppm) im Jahresverlauf



## Temperatur (°C) im Tagesverlauf; Kühsaison



[...] Problems



- Open Data and open science
- Outside living labs: very difficult to access data
- Upgrading smartness of existing buildings

## Acknowledgement

- Project User-Grids Project: <https://projekte.ffg.at/projekt/3851877>
- Project ANSERS: <https://psychologie.uni-graz.at/de/sozialpsychologie/forschung/ansers/>
- Project WhichWay: <https://projekte.ffg.at/projekt/4401800>
- Prject I-Greta: <https://projekte.ffg.at/projekt/3789164>